Morning Oregonian.

DAILY
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BUSINESS SPECIALS

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[illegible], First and Alder, the leading [illegible] and Hatter. First-class work.

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PRICE BAKING POWDER CO., MAKERS OF
Price's Special Flavoring Extracts.
[illegible] and delicious and natural flavor known,
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The pure, sweet, safe and effective [illegible] American Distilled [illegible] of Witch Hazel, American Pine, Canada Fir [illegible] and Clover Blossom, called Sanford's Radical Cure for Catarrh, with one box Catarrhal [illegible] and one Sanford's Improved Inhaler, [illegible] package, may now be had of all druggists. [illegible] Ask for Sanford's Radical Cure.

[illegible] Local and Constitutional Treatment for [illegible] form of Catarrh, from a simple Cold or Influenza [illegible] Loss of Smell, Taste and Hearing, Cough, Bronchitis [illegible] Catarrhal Consumption, in every package.

CLERGYMEN, VOCALISTS

[illegible] Public Speakers without number owe their present [illegible] and success to Sanford's Radical [illegible] for Catarrh.

[illegible] Dr. Wiggin says: "One of the best remedies for [illegible]—say the best remedy we have found in a [illegible] of suffering—is Sanford's Radical Cure. [illegible] the head and throat so thoroughly that, taken [illegible] morning on rising, there are no unpleasant secretions [illegible] and no disagreeable hawking during the entire [illegible] but an unprecedented clearness of voice and respiratory organs."

[illegible] by all druggists. Price $1.
[illegible] Drug and Chemical Co. Boston.

THE WONDER OF HEALING!
Subdues Inflammation,
Controls Hemorrhages.

Cures Catarrh, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Diphtheria, Sore Throat, Hoarseness, Toothache, Earache, Piles, Sores, Wounds, Bruises, Burns, Inflamed or Sore Eyes, Female Complaints, Scalds, Sprains, &c., etc.

Prices 50c., $1.00 and $1.75.

TOILET ARTICLES,
[illegible] Perfumed Delightful to Use.

[illegible] Cream, improves the complexion	$1 00
[illegible] Salve, beautifying and healing	25
[illegible] Soap, softens the skin, 3 cakes	50
[illegible] Dentifrice, for the teeth and gums	50

Special Preparations.
[illegible] Convenience in Traveling, &c., and for Severe and Sensitive Cases.

[illegible] Cure, for nasal, throat and ear [illegible]	75
[illegible], for piles convenient when the [illegible] cannot be applied easily	50
[illegible] (Porous) by mail for [illegible] 6 for [illegible]	25
[illegible] Paper for Piles and Chafing [illegible]	25

Instruments for Application.

[illegible], for Lung and Hard Rubber [illegible] Diseases	1 00
[illegible]	25
[illegible] Syringe, simple and durable	25
[illegible] Syringe, very superior	1 00

CAUTION—Pond's Extract is sold only in [illegible] with the name blown in the glass [illegible] enclosed in buff-colored wrappers with [illegible] trademark thereon. Insist on having [illegible] Extract. Refuse all counterfeits [illegible] substitutes.

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All above goods sold by

[illegible] HAUER & CO	Portland
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HEALTH PRESERVING
CORSETS
The ONLY CORSET [illegible]
PERFECTLY SATISFACTORY
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CHICAGO CORSET CO., CHICAGO, Ill.

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STEREO & ELECTROTYPER
5 WASHINGTON ST., PORTLAND, OR.

[illegible] 10 cents and [illegible] an eastern friend [illegible]

WASHINGTON.

Friends of the Bankruptcy Bill Hopeful of Success

THE WEEK'S WORK OUTLINED

The Arctic Horror Revived with a Fresh Scandal—Grave Charges against Lieutenant Greely—Washington Notes

WASHINGTON, Feb 1.—The bill to establish a uniform system of bankruptcy will, it is understood, be called up again in the house to-morrow. The friends of the measure have not been idle since their defeat three weeks ago, on a motion to fix a day for its consideration. The vote on that occasion demonstrated the fact that a very large majority of the house favored the bill, and a motion to fix a day for its consideration only lacked four votes of the requisite two-thirds to secure its adoption. Delegations from various branches of trade throughout the country have been in Washington, and have been very active in their efforts to secure the passage of the measure.

Representatives Collins and Morse of Massachusetts, and a number of members of the New York and Boston boards of trade, had a consultation to-day with Blackburn, who is acting as speaker during Carlisle's absence, and an understanding was arrived at by which either Collins or Morse will be recognized on Monday to move to suspend the rules and pass the bill. Blackburn's name is entered first on the list on the speaker's table of members to be recognized for motions to suspend the rule, and if Mr Carlisle occupies the chair Blackburn will probably make a motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill. There is a pretty full attendance of members just at present, and it is expected that every member friendly to the bill will be in his seat to-morrow. Three members of the Massachusetts delegation who are in favor of the bill were absent when the attempt was made to fix a day for its consideration, and they will be in their seats to-morrow. The friends of the measure expect to secure the votes of a large number of [illegible] who were absent on the previous occasion, and they say the chances of its passage are good.

CONGRESSIONAL FORECAST

WASHINGTON, Feb 1.—In the house of representatives to-morrow, individual motions to suspend the rules will be in order, and a number of members will endeavor by this means to secure immediate passage of special measures. A two-thirds vote will be necessary to pass any bill that may be considered. Representative Collins will ask the house to pass the bankruptcy bill, and Representative Watson the bill providing for an increase of pensions to soldiers' widows from $8 to $12 per month.

It is the general opinion that the remainder of the week is to be taken up by consideration of the river and harbor and the post-office appropriation bills. If opportunity offers, however, Representative Henley will call up the bill providing for forfeiture of the Northern Pacific land grant.

Townshend contemplates offering a resolution during the week providing for night sessions of the house.

The consular and diplomatic appropriation bill is before the senate, and the District of Columbia, pensions and agricultural bills are likely to be reported back from the appropriation committee during the week. It is probable that none of these measures will give rise to extended debate. The inter-state commerce bill is still unfinished business in the senate.

Senator Morrill gave notice last week that he would seek an opportunity next Tuesday to make some remarks upon the silver coinage bill. This measure is likely to give rise to a long debate, involving nearly every branch of national finances.

POSTAL NOTES

WASHINGTON, Feb 1.—John E. [illegible] has been commissioned postmaster at Ainsworth, Washington territory.

The name of the office at Duckworth, Oregon, has been changed to Elmira.

THE ARCTIC HORROR

A Probability that Startling Developments will Soon be Made

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb 1.—The *Examiner's* Washington special says: Much remark was excited by the military committee's withdrawal of the recommendation it had made to the committee on appropriations, to provide for an assistant signal officer, with the rank of colonel. It has been generally known that this recommendation was in the interest of Lieutenant Greely, and with the understanding that he was to have the place thus created. The reason assigned for the withdrawal of the recommendation is that it would be new legislation, and the committee had decided, some time since, not to recommend new legislation of any kind. It is stated, however, and this is where the sensation comes in, that the request was withdrawn because of the knowledge which members of the military committee have of the contents of some of the diaries brought back from the Arctic expedition. These are said to give strong ground for the belief that three, if not four, of the party were shot for food at a time when the waters were open and smooth between Cape Sabine and Littleton island, and earnest appeals were made to Lieutenant Greely to allow a party to attempt crossing in the boats. This was refused, and the boats were broken up for fuel. The whole matter was regarded as so grave by members of the committee that it was decided to be best to take no steps till this matter, and some others of a very serious nature, can be fully investigated. In this the friends of Lieutenant Greely concurred, holding that in his interest the subject of the exact contents of those diaries and their reliability should be examined and set at rest. A disclosure of the whole inside history of the Arctic cannibal horrors is threatened, and there is a prospect for a number of unseemly revelations in the war department and signal service circles surpassing all previous disgraces in that direction.

GRAVE CHARGES AGAINST GREELY

The *Chronicle's* Washington special on the same subject says: Another scandal is coming up in connection with Lieutenant Greely and his party. General Rosecrans and General Slocum, of the house military committee, obtained a recommendation the other day that the position of assistant chief signal officer be created for Greely. They withdrew that recommendation for reasons, which, as far as stated, are bald and equivocal.

General Rosecrans when asked why this action was taken, said: "There were none but [illegible] sufficient reasons for it. The majority of the committee thought these reasons [illegible]."

General Slocum, of the committee, said: "It was [illegible] by the committee on the [illegible] ground that to provide in the manner mentioned for Lieutenant Greely would [illegible] new legislation, and our committee desired not to put any new legislation in anything [illegible] recommended. Therefore we desired to withdraw the recommendation that we had previously made."

The inside account of the matter is that as the names of the party are brought out and the whole story of the sufferings of Greely and his men [illegible] known [illegible] conceived that some degree of responsibility for the cannibalism [illegible] rests on Greely himself. The story is that charges have been made before the house committee on military affairs accusing [illegible] of cruel and inhuman conduct [illegible] that [illegible] orders [illegible] shot [illegible] and that the [illegible] of a [illegible] at least might be saved.

ACCIDENTS

THE [illegible] EXPLOSION

[illegible], Feb 1.—[illegible] natural gas explosions [illegible] Snedder [illegible] which [illegible] the first explosion [illegible] is very serious and it is feared [illegible] burning gas. The others [illegible] danger [illegible] thousands of people [illegible] have been placed around the wrecked [illegible] and extra police detailed to keep the crowd back and prevent injury from falling walls.

THE STAGE

SENSATIONAL DIVORCE SUIT

CHICAGO, Feb 1.—A sensational divorce suit has been commenced here. The complainant is Leopold A. Von West, the defendant is Matilda [illegible] West [illegible] Colonel [illegible] Von West charges in the [illegible] his wife and [illegible] Von West [illegible] in the foremost rank of [illegible] She has been married three times, and Von West is [illegible].

THE LEGISLATURE.

SENATE

SALEM, [illegible] chairman [illegible] Williams was appointed [illegible]

Davenport [illegible]

[illegible] with amendment [illegible] Monday.

[illegible] third reading to-day.

BILLS INTRODUCED

[illegible]

THIRD READING

[illegible] the Antelope charter passed [illegible]

[illegible]

House bill No. [illegible] privileges of the Oregon [illegible] railroad [illegible] The points of the bill are to extend the [illegible] with the road was required to be [illegible] completed [illegible] company exempt from taxation for twenty years from October 1878 [illegible] company's property from taxation which would compel the people of Benton county to pay the taxes on the [illegible]

[illegible] this company and to break faith with them now would be [illegible] only hope to have [illegible] the state keeping faith with other companies [illegible] right to [illegible] what was [illegible]

[illegible] company had no contract with the state [illegible] its own right all lands [illegible] what justly belonged to the state. He was not a railroad attorney [illegible] paper in this [illegible]

The bill was put to a vote and the following voted [illegible]

[illegible] Adjourned till [illegible] M Monday.

HOUSE.

SALEM, Jan 31.—The house met at 10 A M.

[illegible] recommitted this to ways and means.

Military affairs committee reported favorably [illegible] William H [illegible] to-morrow.

[illegible] committee reported [illegible] to-morrow.

[illegible] committee reported [illegible] third reading to-morrow.

Commerce committee's majority and minority [illegible] ordered to third reading to-morrow.

Same report from same committee on [illegible] to-morrow.

Same report from same committee on bill fixing boundaries of Columbia county.

Same committee [illegible] bill raising salaries [illegible] committee of the whole [illegible] so ordered.

A resolution of censure respecting Dolph's amendment to the forfeiture bill came up on report from the committee on federal relations and passed [illegible].

[illegible] reported favorably on [illegible] bill [illegible] bonds and horses.

[illegible] committee reported [illegible] with amendment, that it and of [illegible] shall become property of the state [illegible] third reading to-morrow.

Agriculture committee reported house hop bill favorably, third reading to-morrow.

Same report from same committee on bogus [illegible] product bill, third reading to-morrow.

Same report from same committee on bill 49 to protect [illegible] game, third reading to-morrow.

[illegible] reported Sutton's fish and game bill with [illegible] amendment, tabled.

[illegible] committee reported [illegible] prohibition [illegible]

Adjourned till [illegible] M Monday.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY

TERRIBLE ACCIDENT AT SEATTLE

SEATTLE, Feb 1.—An unfortunate accident has just occurred. Two militia companies, the Seattle Rifles and Company D, N. G. W. T., are [illegible] for the last of a series of three matches. [illegible] teams were just preparing to fire, and the marking was done by C. S. Robb, a painter of the firm of Cochran & Robb, and second lieutenant of Company D. He had marked one man's shot and went behind the butts to get some paint to cover the mark. He remained so long concealed that the next man took his shot, and as he pulled the trigger Robb jumped out and received the full force of the ball. It passed through his left arm and on through his body, penetrating one lung and the liver and then lodging in the right arm. He is still alive, but his physicians say he cannot survive many hours. He has a wife and two little children who had gone to Tacoma on a visit. They will hardly be able to reach here in time to see their husband and father alive.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

[illegible]

VICTORIA, Feb 1.—[illegible] from Indians at [illegible]

[illegible] railway are being pushed rapidly.

The weather is mild and spring-like, with copious rains.

A sound mind goes very seldom without a sound digestion, and nothing contributes toward it more than the use of Angostura Bitters, the world-renowned appetizer and invigorator, manufactured only by Dr. J. G. B. Siegert & Sons.

Worthless Imitations.
Beware of worthless imitations, and always ask for the [illegible] Pfunder's Celery Beef and Iron.

THE EAST.

Dynamite Explosion Charged to Dry Goods Clerks

THE QUESTION OF SOCIALISM

Senator Gorman Calls upon President Cleveland—A Michigan Bank Burned with all its Contents—Death's Record, Etc.

NEW YORK, Feb 1.—At a late hour last night Garry Brothers' dry goods store, corner of Grand and Allen streets, was injured $2,000 by an explosion of dynamite, which was placed underneath the framework of a window. The shock was felt several hundred feet. The police are satisfied that the explosion is the outcome of a strike by Garry Bros. employes. Burke, a former clerk, was dismissed a few days ago, and the dry goods clerks' union, of which he is a member, endeavored to secure his reinstatement, but failed. Steps for prosecution were taken by the firm, and to this end a meeting of private retail dry goods dealers was held. The proceedings were not divulged, but it is thought the organization of dealers made the union more desperate and impelled them to use dynamite.

Thomas Garry, of Garry Brothers, said: "Of course the Equality association is at the bottom of the outrage. What surprises me is that they have done nothing worse. The [illegible] threats of all kinds, but we were inclined to look for the execution upon our clerks, rather than upon our premises."

J. J. Naughton, delegate of the Equality association, denied all knowledge of the affair, and claimed the outrage was not caused by a member of the organization, although he said it might have been done by an [illegible]. He thought Garry's own [illegible] caused the explosion.

Members [illegible] suspicion of complicity in the explosion stoutly deny all knowledge.

William Brittain is a waiter and works at [illegible] Broadway. He and James Daly, who is a bookkeeper in his uncle's plumbing establishment, found [illegible] house. Brittain says when he and Daly were going home Sunday morning they saw a fuse burning, and before they knew it had exploded. Police Captain Allaire had a long conference with Inspectors Byrne and Murray to-day in relation to the affair. Inspector Byrne refused to talk, but intimated that more arrests would soon follow.

THE QUESTION OF SOCIALISM DISCUSSED

CHICAGO, Feb 1.—About 400 persons were present in West Twelfth street this afternoon to listen to a controversy between the socialists and the traders' assembly, the latter having recently passed resolutions denouncing socialism, in behalf of the wage workers of the city. A number of persons spoke on each side of the question. On behalf of the traders' assembly it was claimed that the condition of the laboring classes in this country had been steadily improving, instead of growing worse, that they were better housed, better clothed and better fed, in fact that in every way they were better off than ever before in the history of the world. On behalf of the socialists, it was claimed that the workingmen were still suffering great wrongs; that statistics showed that for every dollar that a worker received the capitalist received eight; that though workmen nowadays blacked their boots, other workmen were starving; a condition of affairs which had only come about recently; that tramps were unknown prior to 1873; that millionaires had increased too rapidly within the past 100 years, and that the only remedy was to force a redistribution.

MEETING OF DYNAMITERS

NEW YORK, Feb 1.—From the *Tribune* of Monday: O'Donovan Rossa and others addressed Denis Deasy circle of the Irish revolutionary brotherhood to-night. Walker Elliot, on taking the chair, said: "You all know what has been done recently, and I think you are satisfied with it. [Applause.] I know that I am. We don't need to send material to the other side. It can be manufactured there."

Hugh O'Reilly, introduced as the "young Fenian from Ireland, not here very long," said: "In the war between England and Ireland we have had a victory. You in your hearts know perfectly well that any means to bring about amelioration of the condition of the Irish race are justifiable in the sight of God and man."

STATEN ISLAND NOTES.

NEW YORK, Feb 1.—All telephone wires on Staten island were cut last night. A few days ago the salaries of employes of the company were reduced, and the superintendent and other employes resigned. Some of the linemen are adjusting the wires to-day. The cutting was done at several places and the ends of the wires linked by cords.

The residence of George P. Shaver, in the town of Southfield, Staten island, was burned to-day. The house was an elegant one, a wedding present from Commodore Cornelius Vanderbilt to Daniel B. Allen and the eldest daughter of the commodore. Loss on house, $25,000; on contents, $10,000.

GORMAN CALLS UPON CLEVELAND

ALBANY, Feb 1.—Senator Gorman of Maryland called upon President-elect Cleveland to-day and gave a detailed account of arrangements made for the ceremonies of the inauguration at Washington March 4. President Cleveland was informed in full of the part the committee on arrangements intended he should perform from his arrival in Washington March 2 to his departure from the Arlington hotel for the capitol March 4, reading his inaugural from the east front of the capitol and subsequently proceeding to the White house. Senator Gorman left for New York in the evening.

BIG FIRE AT MARQUETTE, MICHIGAN

MILWAUKEE, Mich., Feb 2.—The First National bank building, the finest building in the city, is on fire. The entire building is enveloped in flames, and will be a total loss. The loss will be more than $100,000.

The First National bank building is a total loss, with all its contents. The greatest excitement prevails. Efforts are concentrated on saving adjoining building. Three valuable libraries are destroyed. The total loss will reach $250,000.

THE HOCKING VALLEY STRIKE ENDED

COLUMBUS, O., Feb 1.—The state miners' union has issued an address for a reduction of 10 per cent all over Ohio, in coal mining. This practically ends the Hocking valley strike, as it brings the rate to sixty cents in that district, and fifty in most of the districts of the state.

NEVADA FORGER CAPTURED

BUFFALO, Feb 1.—Charles Seamens, wanted in Nevada for extensive forgery, was arrested near Crosby by Sheriff Staples of Erie county. The governor of Nevada has offered a large reward for Seamens' capture.

TO-DAY'S WEATHER

WASHINGTON, Feb 1.—North and middle Pacific coast, light rains. South Pacific coast, fair weather.

NOTABLE DEAD

DEATH OF A RUINED BANKER

GALVESTON, Feb. 1.—William [illegible], late cashier of the suspended Island savings bank, died [illegible] returned from a [illegible] with his health greatly [illegible] About the [illegible] of [illegible] it was discovered that [illegible] he could have [illegible] will be [illegible] two months [illegible] prophecy was fulfilled [illegible]

FORTY [illegible]

NEW YORK, Feb 1.—[illegible] a journalist [illegible] who tortured [illegible] diplomatic service of the United States in Mexico, Peru and Argentine [illegible]

ONE OF NAPOLEON'S SOLDIERS

UTICA, N. Y., Feb 1.—Dr Jean Baptiste Marchise, the oldest resident of Utica, died this afternoon. He was born in Italy in 1780, and was attached to the army of the great Napoleon.

IRELAND

REDMOND AND O'BRIEN.

LONDONDERRY, Feb. 1.—Redmon and O'Brien, Irish nationalists, returning to this city after a meeting at Carrickmacross, were met by a torchlight procession. The mayor ordered the police and military to prevent the entry of the procession into the city. O'Brien thereupon departed for Dublin and Redmond came to a hotel in this city. Riots occurred during the evening between Orangemen and nationalists.

COLONEL BURNABY

The Hero of the Ride to Khiva Recently Killed in the Soudan

The deceased Colonel Frederick Gustavus Burnaby, whose death at the Abu Klea wells occurred last week, was born at Bedford, England, in March, 1842. Fred Burnaby could boast of royal blood flowing through his veins. He was the nineteenth in descent from Edward I. He was educated at Harrow. While still a boy he sent some literary squibs about the school to [illegible]. They were published, and nearly caused the expulsion of young Burnaby. He was ever remarkable for being the foremost in all athletic exercises. He devoted himself to the modern languages in preference to the ancient, and became proficient in Spanish, Italian and Russian.

In 1859, at 16 years of age, Burnaby passed his examination and was gazetted cornet in the Royal Horse guards (blues). He was the youngest of 100 candidates. Two years after he became lieutenant, in 1866 he was appointed captain, in 1873 he was nominated major, in 1879 he attained the rank of lieutenant colonel, and in 1881 was promoted to one of the most coveted and honored appointments in her majesty's service—lieutenant colonel commanding his own regiment—one of the most magnificent corps in any army in the world.

Colonel Burnaby had a burning love for adventure, and in 1868 he began those wanderings which have made his name famous all over the world. He traveled in that year through Spain and France, seeing enough and doing enough to fill volumes were the story written. He was as popular in Spanish society as he was in English and French. In 1870 he paid a brief visit to Russia. Three years after he was in Naples, where he was struck down with fever. The duke of Connaught, who happened to be in the city at the time, had the patient removed from a hotel to more comfortable quarters and did much to forward his recovery. In 1874 Colonel Burnaby visited Spain and attached himself to the army of Don Carlos. He assisted at Alto [illegible], Vera and Manera, as well as the capture of Estella and the siege of [illegible].

At the close of 1874 Colonel Burnaby was in central Africa, where he went to visit the expedition of the celebrated "Chinese Gordon," who had organized and was in command of an expedition formed under the auspices of the Egyptian government for the purpose of exploring and if possible civilizing the "unknown land." The first step in attaining the latter end was the suppression of the slave trade, which was carried on in a barbarous and revolting manner by the Arabs. General Gordon found in Colonel Burnaby one of his most faithful and energetic auxiliaries.

But the deed of daring with which Colonel Burnaby's name is most closely identified is his celebrated "Ride to Khiva," which occurred in 1875-6, and which perhaps is one of the most adventurous journeys on record. Literally, during that memorable ride, he carried his life in his hand, for not only was he exposed to the hardships of an Asiatic-Russian midwinter, but the government of the czar had strictly forbidden foreigners to be admitted into the Khivan territory. Nothing daunted, Fred Burnaby arrived in St. Petersburg and penetrated into a mystic region, amid dangers which might well have deterred a Bayard, and adventures compared to which Marco Polo's sink into pigmy insignificance. He had a narrow escape from losing both his hands and arms through the dread frostbite. But he returned safe and sound. He rode from Scutari to Angora, Sivas, Divriki, Arabkir, Erzingan, and thence by the Euphrates to Erzeroum. From Hoy he rode through the Kotoo Pass to Van, the capital of Armenia. During the greater part of his tour he had to traverse a difficult country, in which very frequently there was no road at all, in thick layers of mud.

In 1877-8 he repaired to the seat of the Russo-Turkish war and rendered splendid service in looking after the sick and wounded, but though acting only in a purely civil capacity he was ever found in the midst of danger. A dastardly attempt was made to poison him at [illegible] by a Bulgarian [illegible] in the service of the Greek archbishop. Baker Pasha had also a narrow escape on the same occasion, but owing to the skill of Dr Gill both gentlemen recovered.

When he returned to England in 1878 the Birmingham conservative association unanimously nominated him for parliament, but he was not successful. In the following year he married Elizabeth, only child of Sir St. Vincent Bentinck Hawkins-Whitshed, Bart., of Killincarrick, county Wicklow, Ireland.

Colonel Burnaby was six feet four inches tall and immensely built. He was gifted with great tenacity of purpose and immense physical power. He could perform extraordinary feats in fencing, boxing and dumb bell exercises, and could carry a pair of ponies under his arms. He was a strict disciplinarian and was an advocate of flogging in the army, indeed, it is said that it was principally owing to his favoring the "cat" that his defeat at Birmingham was brought about.

HOME-MADE TEACHERS.

POLK COUNTY, Or., Jan 27.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

Aspiring legislators with their eyes fixed upon Washington, D. C., are apt to over-reach themselves, as some of the bills introduced before the senate are too utterly nonsensical for anything. The school bills are noticed especially for their uselessness.

The bill providing for three districts, each having authority to maintain a normal school, and the Willamette university bill would equal four of those high-sounding things—normal schools.

Can a state support four normal schools, and does it need any? A normal school is a good thing, inasmuch as it is a good place to get full of theories. In fact one can get so many of them into his head that when he places himself in the school room to teach, his theories crowd in to his mind so fast that he accomplishes nothing more than going through the motion of teaching, or the same as driving a piece of machinery. He fails to consider the school as made up of pupils, but deals with the pupils as a unit. Individuality is naught with the normal teacher. I have had opportunities in different states to notice the difference between self made teachers, full of tact, energy, and always successful, and the mere theorist, who thinks he has filled his fibers in the normal school, and now [illegible] must come.

The normal teacher learns no other [illegible] other teachers. The state has no more right to [illegible] to teach for a living than to educate our dentists. It should encourage and foster all schools, but the [illegible] of [illegible] should not come from a state. When the state educates a woman to teach, it knows not the moment or hour in which she may marry, for she will [illegible] but a [illegible] with a man [illegible] There is something about paying [illegible] which does not [illegible] the state educate teachers to stand [illegible] out a fast chance.

It has been a well known fact that colleges graduate scores [illegible] Greek and [illegible] We want teachers to [illegible] children a practical knowledge of the common English branches and let common sense carry them through life. If our pedagogues cannot [illegible] at some university, Willamette university [illegible] our [illegible] We protest against such a bill as injurious to our schools.

ANTONIO.

STATE DISPATCHES.

DEATH OF AN ASTORIA PIONEER

ASTORIA, Feb 1.—Conrad Boelling, father-in-law of Captain George Flavel, died from the effects of a second stroke of paralysis, somewhat suddenly, this evening, in his 82d year. He was one of Oregon's honored pioneers, arriving in this state in 1847, and in Astoria in 1849. He leaves a widow and six children.

Lundborg's Perfume, Edenia.
Lundborg's Perfume, Marechal Niel Rose.
Lundborg's Perfume, Alpine Violet.
Lundborg's Perfume, Lily of the Valley.

FOREIGN DISPATCHES

A Gloomy View of the Campaign in the Soudan.

A DISPATCH FROM WOLSELEY

The British said to have Captured Metemneh—The Vienna Newspaper Strike Continues—Another Earthquake

NEW YORK, Feb 1.—A cablegram from London states that the victories in the Soudan have left an unpleasant taste in the English mouth. The feeling is general that after all it was a close thing, and Wolseley ought not to have trusted so much even to his proverbial good fortune. The losses are deemed extremely heavy, and there is a vague dread that up to the present the worst has not been told. Wolseley has never made a concealment of his dislike for special correspondents, although no general owes more of his fame to newspapers. The censorship he has always maintained has been exercised with unusual severity in the present campaign. The first indication of continual suppression of news was given by the failure of Cameron, the dead correspondent of the *Standard*, to get his message through. This excited great remark, as he was known to be a correspondent that was never beaten. It has now been made plain that the reason of his failure was that he was too plain spoken a critic to be acceptable at headquarters. Several other newspapers have since complained that their correspondents have been treated similarly. On the head of this comes the fact that Wolseley, instead of giving Stewart's dispatch in full, satisfied himself with giving extracts. The assumption from all these circumstances is that there is much ugly truth about the perils of this campaign which will not be known until it is over.

DYNAMITE OUTRAGES DENOUNCED

MANCHESTER, Feb 1.—O'Leary, fenian, lectured to 4000 persons this evening. He condemned the recent dynamite outrages, and said they were likely to complete the enslavement of Ireland. He characterized the dynamite agitators of America as ignorant and unscrupulous fanatics. O'Leary was frequently interrupted by his audience. An Irishman of Liverpool named Connelly, said no honest Irish patriot should denounce any weapon Irishmen used against England. This statement evoked great applause. Other speakers followed, who strongly advocated the use of dynamite against England. Cheers were given for O'Donovan Rossa.

THE SANTA CLARA

LONDON, Feb 1.—The admiralty has allowed the American ship Santa Clara, from San Francisco, which sank the packet Admiral Moorsom, to discharge cargo and repair. She will be released when the question of valuation is settled.

THE SOUDAN

NOTES FROM KORTI

KORTI, Feb 1.—The last boat containing reinforcements and stores has arrived here and the force has continued on its way to Metemneh.

The Hassaniyeh tribe has made overtures of friendship. This is important, as it will secure for the British forces a supply of cattle and perhaps camels.

Three hundred of the mudir of Dongola's troops, advancing under Colonel Colvile, on the right bank of the Nile have arrived opposite Birti. Rebels crossed the river, and the Dongola troops retired inland four miles. It is stated the rebels were prepared for fight, and were disappointed at not having an opportunity.

General Earle's column has passed the Bahuk cataract, intending to attack Bahak while the boats were struggling in the rapids.

Birti village is on the river Nile and enclosed by horseshoe-shaped rugged hills, and the only paths leading to it are narrow passes. Natives say there are 1400 rebels there armed with rifles. Spies report 5000 rebels at Hasheen and Tamane, seven miles west of Suakem. It is believed the rebels lost heavily by the shelling in the recent reconnoissance.

A DISPATCH FROM WOLSELEY

LONDON, Feb. 1.—The following dispatch has been received from General Wolseley, dated Korti, February 1:

"General Earle advanced his troops within seven miles of Birti, but he was unable to concentrate them in readiness for an attack on that place before the 3d, owing to the difficulty of navigation. The enemy holds a strong position at Birti. A deserter from the rebel ranks says the commander of Birti has received a letter from the Emir of Berber, stating that the British have captured Metemneh and sent steamers to Khartoum with troops and stores for the garrison there. The Emir strongly advised the commander at Birti not to oppose Earle's advance, as the British were sending troops across the desert from Korosko to Abou Hamed, to suppress the rebels. A deserter recently left Berber, where he says are twenty six survivors of the massacre of Colonel Stewart's party, wrecked on the Nile, in one of Gordon's steamers. The survivors are Syrians and Greeks. He says they are not imprisoned, but were not allowed to leave Berber."

ONE CHANGE LEADS TO ANOTHER

CAIRO, Feb 1.—General Butler, General Wolseley's chief of staff, has been temporarily appointed to succeed General Stewart as commander of the expedition to Khartoum, via Metemneh. General Sir Evelyn Wood succeeds Butler as chief of staff. General Grenfell succeeds Wood as commander-in-chief of the Egyptian army. General Cleary succeeds Grenfell in command of the Nile transports.

MATTERS AT SUAKEM

SUAKEM, Feb 1.—The British to-day made a reconnoissance in force, with two guns. They shelled the enemy's camp. The Hasheen rebels, who hold a strong position, were very courageous, advancing with loud yells, but seemed loth to leave their own ground. The British subsequently returned to Suakem. There were no casualties.

EUROPEAN POLITICS

THE EGYPTIAN QUESTION

PARIS, Feb 2.—*Le Temps* this morning says England has accepted the French counter proposals relative to financial arrangement of Egypt with a few amendments which France and the other powers have adopted, and an Egyptian treaty will shortly be arranged. France has secured her required interests, England admitting the principle of international inquiry. It only remains for two parliaments to endorse the agreement. *Le Temps* says that England will withdraw her troops from the Soudan as soon as possible.

TURKEY OBJECTS

LONDON, Feb 2.—The Turkish government has sent a circular to European powers protesting against occupation of ports in the Red Sea without her consent.

AUSTRIA.

THE JOURNALISTS' STRIKE

VIENNA, Feb 1.—The journalists' strike against the reichsrath continues. The sessions of the last two days have been absolutely ignored, and no reader of to-day's papers would know from them that such a body as the reichsrath existed. Letters of complaint from members [illegible] printed when accompanied by cash, at advertising rates.

FRANCE.

DEATH OF A WELL KNOWN ENGINEER

PARIS, Feb 1.—Dupuy de Lome, a well known engineer, is dead. He was a life senator and grand officer of the Legion of Honor [illegible].

CALIFORNIA

THE TRAFFIC IN FOUNDLINGS

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb 1.—The discovery of the selling of white babies to the Chinese has led to the further development that it is a common practice on the part of the matrons of private lying-in hospitals to drug sick babies and then deposit them at the doors of the orphan asylums. The object of this is that they should not die in the hands of the matron, which would lead to trouble and expense. Twelve white babies in the hands of Chinese prostitutes have already been discovered, and it is believed that these only represent a fraction of those that might be discovered, if every effort were put forth. This infamous traffic has opened up the question whether a woman who sells her baby to the Chinese can be prosecuted under the law. The whole matter reveals a state of horrible depravity.

THRILLING EXPERIENCE.

Remarkable Statement of Personal Danger and Providential Escape

The following story, which is attracting great attention from the press—is so remarkable that we cannot excuse ourselves if we do not lay it before our readers, even though its length would ordinarily preclude its admission to our [illegible].

To the editor Rochester (N. Y.) *Democrat*: Sir: On the first day of June, 1881, I lay at my residence in this city surrounded by my friends and waiting for death. Heaven only knows the agony I then endured, for words can never describe it. And yet, if a few years previous, any one had told me that I was to be brought so low [illegible]

[illegible]

While suffering thus I received a call from my pastor, the Rev Dr Foote, at that time rector of St. Paul's [illegible] It was our last interview, but [illegible] Dr Foote detailed to me the many remarkable cures of cases like my own which had come under his observation by means of [illegible] schools [illegible] Dr Foote [illegible] At first [illegible] I thought it was [illegible] condition [illegible] the sickening [illegible] so did my wife and friends [illegible] Warner's Safe Cure [illegible]

Since my recovery I have thoroughly re-investigated the subject of kidney difficulties and Bright's disease [illegible]. I therefore state, deliberately, and as a physician, that I believe *more than one-half the deaths which occur in America are caused by Bright's disease* of the kidneys. This may sound like a rash statement, but I am prepared to fully verify it. Bright's disease has no distinctive symptoms of its own, but it often develops without any pain whatever in the kidneys or their vicinity, but has the symptoms of nearly every other common complaint. Hundreds of people die daily whose burials are authorized by a physician's certificate as occurring from "Heart Disease," "Apoplexy," "Paralysis," "Spinal Complaint," "Rheumatism," "Pneumonia," and other common complaints, when in reality it is from Bright's disease of the kidneys. [illegible] Instead of common symptoms it often shows none whatever but brings death suddenly from convulsions, apoplexy or heart disease. As one who has suffered, and knows by bitter experience what he says, I implore every one who reads these words not to neglect the slightest symptoms of kidney difficulty. Certain agony and probable death will be the sure result of such neglect, and no one can afford to hazard such chances.

I am aware that such an unqualified statement as this, coming from me, known as I am throughout the entire land as a practitioner and lecturer, will arouse the surprise and possible animosity of the medical profession and astonish all with whom I am acquainted, but I make the foregoing statements based upon facts which I am prepared to produce and truths which I can substantiate to the letter. The welfare of those who may possibly be sufferers such as I was is an ample inducement for me to take the step I have, and if I can successfully warn others from the dangerous path in which I once walked, I am willing to endure all professional and personal consequences.

J. B. HENION, M. D.

Rochester, N. Y., Dec. 30.

ASSOCIATED PRESS MARKETS

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

NEW YORK, Feb [illegible]

[illegible]

NEW YORK BONDS AND STOCKS

NEW YORK, Feb 1.—Money [illegible] Prime paper [illegible] Exchange [illegible]

[illegible]

CHICAGO LIVE STOCK MARKET

CHICAGO, Feb 1.—Cattle—Receipts 2100, very [illegible] extra beeves $6 00@6 60 [illegible] choice $5 25@5 50, common [illegible] corn fed [illegible] $4 50.

Hogs—Receipts 15,000, strong and firm; rough packing $4 40@4 50, packing and shipping $4 60@4 80, light $4 40@4 60.

Sheep—Receipts 1000, slow and weak; common to choice, $3@4 60.

LIVERPOOL GRAIN MARKET.

LIVERPOOL, Jan. 31.—Wheat, dull and in poor demand. The supply is good. Corn, quiet, the demand falling off, new western mixed, 4s 10½d.

The Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 2, 1885

REJECTED BY THE CONFEDERACY

The most important measure at Washington this winter was the Nicaragua treaty. The senate has refused to ratify it—less than two-thirds of the senators voting for it. It failed because for some reason it was not acceptable to the democratic solid south. Every vote cast against it was from the southern confederacy. No northern senator voted against it.

This treaty should have been ratified without opposition. Its importance from a national, international and commercial point of view would be impossible to overestimate. The treaty offered a way of obtaining a ship canal across the American isthmus which would be under control of the United States. It promised great advantages to our commerce, and a very important extension of the influence and power of the United States. To our Pacific states and territories in particular it offered benefits of incalculable value in a short route for shipment of our products to Europe. It was, moreover the initial step in a policy which would establish relations of substantial character between the United States and the countries of Central and South America, whereby our trade would be greatly extended, to the gradual exclusion of other nations. Looking to a broad national policy for the United States there were great possibilities in this treaty, and its rejection by the senate is a misfortune to the country.

Why has it been rejected? It seems impossible to answer, save on the plain fact that the southern confederacy, which has rejected it, is stolid and unprogressive, has little or no share of the national spirit, is indifferent to undertakings of national importance, has no conception of the commercial needs of the country, and therefore sees nothing in even greatest opportunities to push, extend and develop our national activities. The southern confederacy has always been devoted intensely to its own local politics. The principal effort of its dominant class for the last forty years has been to suppress all opinion and all purpose not in accord with the special notions and special objects of "the south." The policy is narrow, provincial, antiquated. As far as the south is able, it brings the general government under the control of ideas that form the sharp contrast so long presented, and still presented between the activity, energy and enterprise of the north and the indolence, torpor and unprogressiveness of the south.

The government is now again about to pass under control of the party whose principal strength is in the south, and the rejection of this treaty may be called the first fruit of the boasted "reform" victory. Had Blaine been elected there is scarcely room for doubt that this treaty would have been ratified, for it is directly in the line of the great national policy of which he is the leading exponent of the present day, and the southern confederacy, in the event of his election, would hardly have taken this stand against it. This vote, too, is a sign that the new administration will be dominated by the section which has created it. The democratic party as represented in congress is the southern confederacy, and the purposes and the prejudices of the confederacy must now prevail.

THE STATE TAX LEVY

In spite of the abuse of our system of making low valuations, the growth of property in the state makes a steady increase of taxable values. In 1876 the taxable property of the state as returned by the assessors was $40,733,361, in 1884 it was $78,770,011. But, though taxable values have nearly doubled within the last eight years, the state tax levied for current expenses is still the same as that laid in 1876.

When the present four mill state tax was laid in 1876 it produced $162,933 44. It will now produce $315,104 44. Current expenses of the state have not increased in this proportion. Upon the proceeds of the four-mill tax the charge of the state government and of the penitentiary and the asylum for the insane is laid. The charge of the insane asylum building, of the state's war debt, and of the state university, has fallen upon special taxes.

While the expenditure out of the general fund necessarily increases somewhat from year to year, it has not in fact increased at all in proportion to the increase of the revenue, and therefore the tax for current expenses may be considerably reduced, while that for the insane asylum building may probably cease altogether. The government has been carried on for several years for much smaller sums than are now coming into the treasury, and besides, heavy debts, entailed by the Grover-Chadwick administration, have been paid. The fact is, that during the last six years the indebtedness has been reduced by the large sum of $598,382 11, and the state is now virtually out of debt—so great has been the change from the profligacy of the Grover-Chadwick regime. The state tax may now be reduced, and doubtless it will be. If we had a decently fair valuation of property, the state tax need not exceed from this time two mills on the dollar.

In the debate in congress on the inter-state commerce bill it was shown that the freight charges exacted for transportation of a bushel of wheat from Abilene, Kansas to Kansas City, Missouri, was 15 cents, while the rate from Kansas City to New York, about 1200 miles, was 5 cents. In other words, it costs 10 cents more to move a bushel of wheat 150 miles in Kansas and Missouri, than to transfer it 1200 miles east of the Missouri river. In the 150 miles there was no competition, whereas the wheat might go by several different lines to New York. It is evident that either the rate west of the Missouri was too high, or the rate to New York too low. Both could not be just, and congressional interference to remedy the injustice is right and proper. Another fact brought out in the debate was that railroads in general pay a fair interest on the capital actually invested in building the roads, though not on watered stock. It is the watering by Wall street gamblers that has brought discredit on so many American railway securities both here and abroad.

Mr John Bright predicts a revision of the game laws, on the principle that the game belongs to the farmer. The game laws of England are a survival of mediæval feudalism and barbarism. The time was when it was a greater crime to kill a deer than to kill a man, and while such flagrant and inhuman severity is of the past, it is still as criminal to poach a hare or a rabbit as to perpetrate a theft, while farmers are not permitted to destroy the vermin that fatten on their corn. This cannot last long after the agricultural laborer will have received the ballot, and the sport of hunting the fox over other people's fences and through their corn fields will soon be doomed in England.

The Philadelphia *Times* says that in many counties in Pennsylvania the assessed value of real estate varies from one-fourth to one-half of the actual value. It is important to the general prosperity of the state that assessments should be more accurately made, for two reasons. The wealth of the state, as a whole and that of its several counties, will be more correctly returned to the outside world and more generally recognized. Secondly, the nominal rate of taxation will be lower for the higher the valuation the smaller the percentage of it necessary to secure a given amount of revenue. Assessment reform is fully as important as any reform which the people are seeking at the hands of their representatives.

A Washington dispatch says that senator Evarts has appeared in the role of a peacemaker between Blaine and Arthur. The object is to unite the friends of both in a vigorous effort to win the state of New York next fall. If this can be done it will give the republicans a splendid base for further operations. Mr Evarts is confident of the success of his undertaking.

Beecher declined to use his influence in favor of Evarts for senator because, being a free trader, he could not conscientiously support a protectionist. Beecher has an exceedingly tender conscience, and such is his Roman virtue that he would sacrifice his best friend rather than do violence to that conscience. When Beecher was "on the ragged edge," Evarts defended him in his great lawsuit and managed to pull him through. Evarts did not take his pay in gratitude, but preferred $25,000 in cash, which was, perhaps, little enough, considering the wear and tear of the great lawyer's conscience.

THE OREGONIAN is compelled to remind correspondents that it cannot possibly print all their communications. It prints a great many but it cannot find space for all. In making selections some are passed over which no doubt are quite as worthy as others that are inserted but the limitations of space are inexorable, and when these must decide the principle of selection it must be acknowledged it is not always just in its results. Nevertheless THE OREGONIAN asks correspondents to continue their favors promising that it will do as well by them as it possibly can.

Under the terms of the redistribution bill the British house of commons will hereafter number 670 members an increase of twelve. There are, however, numerous changes. Thus seventy-four towns now represented by eighty-two members drop out of the list of parliamentary boroughs to reappear for the most part in the country representation. Thirty-three towns of less than 50,000 population, heretofore represented by two members, will have only one. The counties gain ninety-six more seats.

From the tone of the California press, without distinction of party, it is apparent that the election of Stanford to the senate is accepted as satisfactory by the great body of the people. It is the common expression that he is expected to serve the state with honor to it and himself. Compliments are showered on him from all quarters. It is a sign of a most marvelous reaction from the vagaries of Kearneyism.

Of the projector of the scheme to grab the city levee, THE OREGONIAN on Saturday said: "His pretense of conferring a benefit on the whole people of the Willamette valley is the sheerest impudence. Better say that he has lost money on mortgages and dodged taxes for years, not for his benefit, but for theirs." The word "lost," in the last sentence, as every attentive reader must have noticed, is a typographical error. The word "lent" was written.

From the annual sugar-trade statement made up in New York it appears that last year 1,110,847 tons of sugar were consumed in this country. Of this amount 981,101 tons were imported, one-third from Cuba and Porto Rico and the rest from Brazil, Manila and Europe, the latter furnishing 63,000 tons of beet sugar.

Fitz John Porter is a contributor to the last number of the *Century*. If he will tell the public why he did not move to the relief of Pope at Groveton, his readers would be interested in the narrative.

Mr A W Beard, the newly-elected chairman of the Massachusetts state republican committee, says that the talk of excluding the independents from the republican organization is absurd.

In one of his New Orleans letters, Joaquin Miller writes that he has found there the noblest woman he ever saw. Joaquin has evidently succeeded in "standing off" his landlady.

Thomas A. Hendricks has not been heard from for two weeks. It is supposed that he has gone to hunt his loyal war record.

FROM THE CAPITAL.

SALEM, 31st of January

The senatorial race is happily not a "fight." No candidate is making his canvass in a way that can possibly be regarded as other than friendly to his competitors. Williams, Hirsch and Hill, the only seriously considered candidates personally on the ground, are on the pleasantest possible terms, and Mr Failing, were he to come, would be received by them with utmost cordiality. Hirsch gained three votes to-day increasing his vote to twenty. The chief question of the contest is, can he get enough to win? He and his friends think he can, while there are many others who think he cannot. His failure to urge a caucus or conference, appears to me as a confession of weakness. If he had five or six votes more I think he would prompt a meeting of some kind.

There are a good many republicans who it is said will not vote for Hirsch under any circumstances. Some, indeed, have openly declared so, but how much of this is buncombe and how much determination it is impossible to guess. His following is not a devoted one which will fight and die in the last ditch. If he cannot make it they will, after a little time, break up and distribute themselves among the other candidates. There will be no championship of his candidacy if it should be determinedly opposed. Just now he is the central figure in the drama, but a single ballot, by a little concentration, which could be accomplished without serious change of sentiment, could put either Williams, Failing or Hill, even with him.

There is some little advantage in the very delay of the election. So decently is the contest carried on that it is really an influence for harmony as between the Willamette valley and Portland. There are men now voting for Hirsch, George and other Portland candidates, who could not have done so two weeks ago without protest from their associates. If this matter should continue and end without bitterness, the spirit of faction, so far as it was personal, will have been almost forgotten.

Several days ago Representative Cole of Columbia introduced in the house the following joint memorial:

To the Honorable the Senate and the House of Representatives of the United States in Congress assembled: Your memorialists, the Legislative Assembly of Oregon, most respectfully represent:

That we have read with astonishment and regret the report from the committee on public lands by Hon. J. N. Dolph, senator from this [illegible] the act for the sale of timber lands in California, Oregon, Nevada and Washington territory [illegible] the grasp of [illegible] power [illegible]

[illegible]

This memorial came before the house to-day for final action, and was passed by a decisive vote, 46 ayes to 11 nays. Riddle, Cox and Bilyeu argued that the matter was one of great importance, the information upon it limited, and wanted it recommitted, but Cole grew wrathful and declared that the members who were afraid to vote on this measure and show by their votes whether they were "on the side of the corporations or on the side of the people." By accident or otherwise he got the matter before the house in such position that a vote for it appeared on the surface of things to be a vote on behalf of actual settlers, and a vote against it a vote to aid the "grasping power of combined capital." Upon this false understanding the memorial was passed. The senate has yet to consider it, so the mischief proposed is not yet accomplished, but the fact that it passed the house by so decided a vote upon a clear misunderstanding of its merits or even of its terms, shows the reckless way in which serious business is sometimes done here. Mr. Dolph's bill, which the memorialists declare they have read with "astonishment and regret," was not produced, nor were its provisions quoted excepting to the extent of a single phrase, which out of its context, presents no idea whatever. The members had not read it at all, did not know what was in it further than that it amended something, they didn't precisely know what, and I fancy they will suffer a quickened sense of both astonishment and regret when they find that they have followed a foolish lead into folly.

Here are the facts. The existing timber laws do not, as seems to be commonly supposed, over *all* forest lands, nor is it possible under them for "combined capital," "monopolies" or individuals to get hold of vast tracts. Only such forest lands as are "*[illegible]*" may be acquired under the timber laws and no single corporation can take more than [illegible] acres upon any terms and no single individual can take more than 160 acres. The interior department has held the words "unfit for cultivation" mean unfit *after the timber is removed*, and no matter how thick the trees stand, if the soil itself is not utterly worthless, the land is not, in the view of the timber land act, timber land. In effect, under this ruling, there is no timber land in this country, for a soil that will produce fir trees is usually good soil.

This law designed to prevent the gobbling of land by "combined wealth," became, under the ruling of the interior department, as if it had never been, and Mr Dolph found that many of his constituents were suffering hardship through its ineffectiveness. To give the law effect without altering its purposes or changing its limitations excepting to still further restrict them, he has proposed an amendment striking out the words "unfit for cultivation." Its only other change of importance is to cut down the number of acres which may be taken by "associations of persons," or in other words corporations, from 320 to 160 acres. The memorial declares respecting the proposition made by Mr Dolph to reduce the price of coal lands that it is "against that benign public policy which would save our magnificent forests from the ruthless hands of capitalists," etc.

Just how a proposition to reduce the price of lands so that they may be acquired by poor men with the limitation of single sale to small tracts, can be called a movement in behalf "corporate greed" it is not easy to see. That quality of logic which gets such a conclusion from such premises has been denied to most of us.

All Mr Cole's talk in his memorial and on the floor of the house about "throwing open the public land to grasping power," of "taking privileges from the settler," and of giving the lands into the hands of "wealthy corporations" is simply rot. It is not the truth. On the contrary it is plainly and distinctly false. Either Mr Cole has lost his temper without stopping to investigate, or he has been made the instrument of somebody's malice against Mr. Dolph. The malignity against Dolph is a small matter, but it is important that all members of the legislature should be guided by intelligence and judgment and not go mad over every accidental red rag in the air without looking to see what it means.

Both houses have adopted a resolution for a joint committee to investigate The Dalles Military and Wagon Road Company and the Willamette Valley and Cascade Mountain Wagon and Military Road Company. These companies were chartered twenty years ago to build roads from The Dalles east across the Blue mountains into Baker and Grant counties, and from Albany eastward to the state line, and large grants of land were made in aid of these works. The roads were accepted by the governor and the land is turned over to the contractors. By these parties the lands were again sold till now they are in the hands of fourth, fifth and in a few instances even sixth parties. The purpose of the proposed investigation is to enquire into the right of the parties acquiring directly from the state, and the committee is authorized to command persons and papers, employ attorneys, etc. If this investigation had been made twelve or fifteen years ago, then there would have been some point to it, but at the present time it is folly. I have not the slightest doubt that the grants acquired by both companies were gotten by fraud of the worst sort. The roads were never built in the manner contemplated or required by the charters, but be that as it may, they were accepted by the governor, who was the sole authority in the matter, and his delivery of the grant to the contractors settled the matter forever. No investigation can add information to what is already known about this bad business nor add to the condemnation in which it is held. To go over the matter again would simply be to rehearse an unpleasant and an unprofitable story. It would cost much and end in nothing, as did the congressional investigation of the same subject which declared the present ownership of the Cascade grant a vested right.

There is a bill before the house to tax foreign corporations doing business in this state $750 annually, to be collected as a license fee. The committee on corporations has suggested a reduction to $100, and the bill is now before the house in this amended form. The purpose is to get something more out of the foreign insurance companies than falls to the state through the regulation requiring a $50,000 deposit with the secretary of state. The principle of taxing classes of business whose profits go abroad is a good one, but in this instance there should be a good deal of caution. Fire insurance has never been a profitable business here. It is said that not a single foreign company is ahead on its Oregon account. There are none too many insurance companies here now for either safe division of risks or wholesome competition in rates. We cannot afford by inconsiderate harshness to drive any now with us from the state. If there were no tax at all, each company contributes a good deal to the public prosperity by the ordinary processes of business. Besides, whatever is taxed against the companies must be made up by their patrons and every addition to their burdens lays an added per cent on assurance rates.

The chronic reforms do not appear to be in favor this session. Dr Watts and his yellow book, bloated "stomicks" and long petitions have been tabled whenever they have appeared. When the doctor desired to speak he was voted down, and the prohibitory amendment after being made the subject of chaff for half an hour was put aside without being seriously or formally considered. The woman suffrage question is represented by a bill in the senate introduced by Siglin and another in the house by Rogers, giving women the privilege of voting, with no other restrictions than those imposed upon men. The theory of these measures, which are identical, is that the prohibition against women in the constitution is unsound, and opinions from Judge Greene of Washington territory, Judge O. N. Denny and others are printed in support of this view. There is little prospect of the measures getting through. Many of the members are outspoken in their dissatisfaction at being again bothered with this matter. And indeed there seems a striking want of propriety in attempting to force upon the state by indirect means a proposition rejected by an overwhelming popular vote so recently as last June.

The various assessment bills are still in committee, and neither the tax or money question in any form has been discussed publicly. There have been efforts by those for and by those against to "poll" the members on the assessment and usury questions, but it would be quite as easy to poll them on their choice for senator. Nobody knows or has any reasonably definite ground for estimating the result one way or the other. Opposition to any radical change in the assessment law is decided and in many instances really passionate. Brokers and other middlemen who make profit from the existing state of things, prompt and quicken this feeling at every pause, and will no doubt do much to hinder a wholesome remodelling of the law. Myers of Clackamas, who made the contest in congress [illegible] the mortgage tax law, has [illegible] through some unpleasant experiences [illegible] practical understanding of [illegible] is now [illegible] among his opponents. My impression is that no important change will be made in any of the present laws respecting assessment, taxation or interest.

The legislature has been very little bothered so far with outsiders. The merest skeleton of the rapacious horde of office-holders, office-hunters and hangers-on that thronged the Chemeketa lobby last session is here. Lobbyists of one or another degree there are, but most of them have a legitimate purpose. There is nothing in the character of any candidate this year to attract a disreputable crowd.

Until within a few days the lobby has been democratic, and this fact was a matter of much surprise until it became known that an effort was being made to "fix things"—such a grasping in the air for things not in sight has not been often seen in this country. Everybody wants something, and everybody will be mad if he fails to get it. Noltner and his class appear to think that new commissions will issue for everything on or about the 5th of next month but the conservative few of the party do not look for any such violent disturbance of things. Ex-Senator Harding is of the opinion that there will be no changes excepting as terms expire. But whatever Mr Cleveland's plans may be, they cannot satisfy the party in this state if its sentiments are fairly represented here, unless there is an office for every man. A. H.

THE VOTE FOR SENATOR

SALEM, Jan 31, 1885

Fifth senatorial ballot was as follows:

For Bonham—All the democrats but two—30

For Hirsch—Cameron, Carson, Cusick, Davenport of Multnomah, Emmitt, Gilbert, Hall, Kenworthy, Manning, Mayo, McHaley, Miller of Josephine, Roberts, Sharpe, Simon, Sutton, Thompson, Will, Finn, Wilcox—20

For Hare—Burch, Cole, Henkle, Jolly, Prosser, Smith—7

For Kelsey—Bleakney, Connor, Downing, Gibson, Hare—5

For Failing—Bonnie, Thorkelson, Lee, Riddle—4

For Williams—Sanders, Story, Woodward—4

For Hill—Cartwright, Davenport of Marion, Lyle, Walde—4

For George—Allen, Barnes, Rogers—3

For Johnson—Geer, Watt, Williams—3

Reed voted for C. W. Fulton, Voorhees for S. W. Crawford, Warren was absent and Hirsch voted blank. Henkle answered J. D. Lee on roll call but before the ballot was announced changed his vote at Lee's request.

THE STATE TAX LEVY

PORTLAND, Jan 31

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

Permit me to call attention to one phase of our revenue laws and the consequence resulting therefrom. That is, notwithstanding the vast increase of assessable property returned the percentage of taxation remains about the same, both for county and state purposes. I happen only to have the figures for 1879 and 1884 with which to make comparisons of state taxes:

1879—Property returned $4[illegible] [illegible] mill
tax yielded [illegible] $209 [illegible]
1884—Property returned [illegible] $78,[illegible],011
Four mill tax yielded [illegible] 41 14
Amount increase of [illegible] $151,[illegible]

With the indebtedness of the state largely paid up where is this necessity of taxing an already overburthened people? If the money is collected it most certainly will be spent. The legislature should reduce the per centage to the needs of the state. The amount of taxable property is increasing rapidly, both as a matter of fact, and as a result of an approach toward a correct valuation.

If all the property of the state was listed and a fair valuation made, there can be no doubt that the amount would reach, if not exceed $160,000,000, on which, at the present rate of state taxation, would require to be paid into the state treasury $800,000 of the people's money each year—a sum perhaps four times as great as the real needs of the state require. What schemes would result from such a plethoric treasury, and what visions of log rollings and rich picking would arise before the patriotic legislator! A glittering dome would arise above Grover's "monumental pile"—a college endowed in every "incorporated city"; salaries increased and new offices created a rich repast for the vultures and parasites, but death to the overworked masses who, directly or indirectly are made to pay—from their hard and scanty earnings—whatever is collected, either by state or county, in the shape of taxes.

MEETING NOTICE

Willamette Lodge No 2 A F & A M. Regular meeting this Monday evening at Masonic Hall. Work in F C degree and [illegible] members. All Master Masons are cordially invited to be present. S. B. RIGGEN, Sec'y.

DIED

In this city, Feb. 1, of typhoid fever, Selig, son of Fritz and Fanny Kiter, aged 13 years and 8 months.

Funeral from 300 Front st., cor. Columbia, at 10 o'clock this morning. Friends invited to attend. [illegible] papers please copy.

☞ *Advertisements such as "Wants" "Help Wanted," "To Let" "For Sale" etc will be inserted for 10 cents per line first insertion five cents per line thereafter. No insertion for less than 30 cents and cash must be paid at the counter. No bill for collection less than 50 cents.*

Deaths, Marriages and Births 50 cents each. Resolutions of Condolence 10 cents per line. All transient advertising payable in advance.

NEW TO-DAY.

[illegible]

NEW BOOKS.

EDGAR ALLAN POE.

By GEORGE E. WOODBERRY. Volume 8 of American Men of Letters. With Steel Portrait. 16mo, gilt top, $1 25.

This is the first complete, authentic and adequate account of Poe's career. It contains much new material including many letters never before published and is not only an excellent biography of Poe, but a very valuable addition to the series to which it belongs.

CONGRESSIONAL GOVERNMENT.

A Study in American Politics. By WOODROW WILSON. 16mo $1 25.

A careful and thorough study of the American system of Congressional government compared with English [illegible] as designed by the framers of the Constitution.

THE RELIGIOUS ASPECT OF PHILOSOPHY.

[illegible] By JOSIAH ROYCE [illegible]

For sale by all booksellers. Sent by mail, post paid, on receipt of price by the Publishers.

HOUGHTON, MIFFLIN & CO., Boston

FOURTH WEEK

OF OUR SEVENTH

Annual Clearance Sale

OF OUR ENTIRE STOCK

AT COST!

Its Popularity Steadily Increasing.

SPECIALTIES THIS WEEK:

KID GLOVES. [illegible]

2-buttoned, worth $1 00, for 50c.
3-buttoned, worth 1 25, for 60c.
4-buttoned, worth 1 50, for 75c.

[illegible] LISLE and CASHMERE GLOVES [illegible]

BROCADES [illegible] At $1 per yard

Our sale soon closes by limitation. Come early in the day as possible.

OLDS & KING.

PORTLAND BOX FACTORY.

[illegible]

AUCTION SALE

Choice Homestead Property

[illegible] N. W. corner of First and Oak sts.,

ON WEDNESDAY, FEB 4, at 2 P. M.,

[illegible] Terms [illegible]

S. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

NEW TO-DAY.

NEW PIANOS FOR RENT AT KOHLER & CHASE'S, 21 Morrison st.

FOR ELEGANT MASQUERADE COSTUMES GO TO [illegible] 5 Oak st. [illegible]

WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO RECEIVE BIDS for [illegible] Plans and specifications of the work can be seen at 60 North Front st. J. M. [illegible] & CO.

TO LOAN—$800 THREE MONTHS ON PERsonal security. [illegible] TOWNSDALE, [illegible] Portland, Feb [illegible]

ONE SUITE OF ROOMS AT 103 SEVENTH ST., [illegible] Yamhill [illegible]

FINE DRESS MAKING [illegible] THE LEADER

ROOMS AND BOARD—ONE ELEGANTLY [illegible] with the billiard table [illegible] Apply 151 Sixth street [illegible]

ALLIED—THREE NEW FITTING ROOMS [illegible]

S. B. RIGGEN, Insurance Broker and Adjuster, 17 Stark st. Insurance placed outside of the compact at favorable rates. A word to the wise is sufficient.

WANTED 100 axe men for clearing and same number of rock men for the Canadian Pacific railroad; comfortable quarters and fair wages. Apply to R. D. PITT, 9 Washington street.

$400 will buy the furniture, carpets, stoves pictures lamps etc contained in the 7 room house on the corner of Sixth and P streets East Portland. For particulars call at house or at Baxter & May's, 124 and 126 Front street, Portland, Or.

STANDARD BOX FACTORY.

FOOT OF HARRISON ST. DRIED FRUIT APple and butter boxes, egg packers, chicken coops, all kinds of packing boxes. J. MOSER & SON. 203

NO PAIN no bad effects. Breathe vitalized air for painless extraction of teeth. Sets of teeth $10 to $16. Filling at eastern prices. All work warranted. PREHN BROS, graduates Phila. Dental Col. Room 54 Union Block.

FOR SCHOOL CLERK.

M. CAYWOOD, an old resident of Multnomah county, takes this method of announcing to his friends and taxpayers generally that he is a candidate for the office of School Clerk at the election in March next.

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILROAD.

A special draft of Rockmen, Axemen and Laborers will be forwarded on Wednesday morning, it being the last day upon which half fare can be secured to Victoria; names must be registered on or before Tuesday at No. 9 Washington street. R. D. PITT, Commissioner of Deeds for all States and Territories.

WANTS.

WANTED—A MIDDLE AGED LADY OF INtelligence and refinement desires the acquaintance of a gentleman about the same age, object matrimony; only honorable applicants need apply. Address V. N. Q., care of Oregonian.

INFORMATION WANTED OF AUGUSTUS BATIES, who left Marseilles, LaSalle Co., Ill., September 1884, to go west to locate a homestead. Any information of him will be thankfully received by his wife and daughter. Address MRS. MARY J. BATIES, Marseilles, Ill.

AGENTS WANTED.

TEN EXPERIENCED SOLICITORS TO ACT AS general agents in Oregon and Washington Ter. A. L. BANCROFT & CO., 721 Market St., San Francisco.

SURE SALES BIG PROFITS, ON OUR SPLENdid new subscription books. Active men and women wanted. Send for circulars and secure choice territory. OCCIDENTAL PUBLISHING CO., 120 Sutter St., San Francisco.

[illegible] YOUNG LADIES TO SELL ELEC[illegible] Magnetic Insoles, a sure cure for cold feet [illegible] Also Magnetic Belts, etc. Write [illegible] P. O. box 383 Portland, corner [illegible] Morrison. Medical Magnetic Electric [illegible]

EMPLOYMENT WANTED

SITUATION WANTED BY A SWEDISH GIRL to do general house work. Address Union House, corner North Sixth and Everett.

WANTED—A LICENSED ENGINEER WANTS a position; marine or stationary. Address R., care of this office. Best of city references.

HELP WAITING FOR PLACES, WOMEN'S room MRS. PLATO, [illegible] block.

HELP WANTED.

WANTED—A FIRST-CLASS TRIMMER AT The Bouquet, [illegible] Third st.

HELP GOOD PLACES, GIRLS CAN WAIT in women's room, Mrs. Plato [illegible]

AMUSEMENTS.

NEW MARKET THEATER.

For One Week Only,

Commencing Monday February 2

Return of the Popular Little Favorite

MISS KATIE PUTNAM,

Supported by her own COMEDY COMPANY [illegible] present

On Monday—Lena the Madcap
Tuesday—Fanchon
Wednesday—Old Curiosity Shop

Reserved seats now on sale at Prentiss [illegible]

CASINO OPERA HOUSE.

Corner East Park and Washington streets. J. S. GROSS, Lessee and Manager.

Monday and Tuesday Evenings, Feb. 2 & 3. Last Performances of

PRINCE METHUSALEM.

Princess Pulcinella — Bessie Louise King
Jeannie Winston as Prince Methusalem

Popular Prices, 25c and 50c. Reserved seat without extra charge at Morse's Palace of Art. Doors open at 7:15 P. M. Performance begins at 8.

Wednesday Evening, Feb. 4,

MARITANA.

GEO. W. SNELL, C. H. WOODARD | Established 1851 | SAMUEL H. HEITSHU, FRED K. ARNOLD

SNELL, HEITSHU & WOODARD,

IMPORTING

[illegible] DRUGGISTS,

PORTLAND, OR.

Established 1857.

J. C. CARSON,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in

Sash, Doors, Blinds, Window and Plate Glass and General Building Supplies

[illegible] Lists on application. Country orders [illegible]

Factory at Walters' Mill

Salesroom cor Third and E sts.

PIONEER MASQUE DEPOT

Masquerade Suits AND Theatrical Costumes FOR RENT.

Extra inducements offered to the Country Trade. Country Orders sent C. O. D.

T. N. DUNBAR, 89 Front St., up stairs

FOR SCHOOL CLERK.

TO THE VOTERS OF SCHOOL DISTRICT NO 1 in the city of Portland, Oregon: As I have [illegible] served you in the Portland postoffice at small compensation to the best of my ability and desiring a change in business I would like the office of School Clerk [illegible] W. L. CHITTENDEN.

SCHOOL CLERK.

I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF AS A CANDIDATE [illegible] GEORGE P. LENT

SCHOOL CLERK.

I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF AS A CANDIDATE [illegible] T. J. STROBEL

J. POLIVKA & CO.,

Merchant Tailors,

[illegible] First [illegible]

EVERDING & FARRELL,

DEALERS IN

Hay, Bran, Middlings, Chops, Oats, Wheat, Oil Meal and Feed of all kinds, also Groceries and Provisions.

FRONT AND ALDER STREETS

J. . Jennings, *Oysters, Fish, Poultry and Game,* corner Fifth and Washington.

TO LET—ROOMS.

FOR RENT—NO. [illegible] JEFFERSON STREET, furnished room suitable for man and wife or two single gentlemen; rent reasonable.

FURNISHED AND SINGLE ROOMS TO LET for housekeeping; also suite of rooms with piano [illegible] all modern improvements [illegible]

TO RENT—A HANDSOMELY FURNISHED [illegible]

NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS IN SUITE OR single in private family. [illegible]

LARGE FRONT ROOM, ALSO SINGLE ROOM [illegible]

PLEASANT SUNNY ROOMS FOR HOUSEkeeping [illegible] bay window [illegible] 113 Fourth st.

FOR RENT—ROOMS SUITABLE FOR OFFICES [illegible] Apply O. & W. M. S. [illegible]

FOR RENT—ONE OF THE MOST DESIRABLE [illegible] situated on First street near Stark, ground floor. For particulars apply [illegible]

FOR RENT—NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS [illegible] North [illegible]

FRONT ROOM, BAY WINDOW, FURNISHED [illegible] with board [illegible]

TO LET—UNFURNISHED ROOMS IN DESIRable locality [illegible]

FOR RENT LARGE ELEGANTLY FURNISHED rooms with fire, bath and gas [illegible] Apply at 68 Oak st., bet Third and Fourth.

HOUSEKEEPING ROOMS—FURNISHED COMplete in flats or as many as desired; also furnished rooms single or en suite. 472 First st.

SOUTH AND EAST FRONT ROOMS FURNISHed en suite $12, single $8; unfurnished suite $7 per month; also rooms furnished complete for housekeeping in the fire proof building 293 First cor Columbia.

THE RAYMOND HOUSE, 283½ FIRST STREET, nearly opposite the St. George Hotel, fire proof brick [illegible] elegantly furnished lodging house in Portland; rooms en suite or single.

PLEASANT FURNISHED ROOMS FOR RENT—gas, bath, etc; convenient to street cars. Inquire at 334 Morrison st., corner Pacific.

TO LET—HOUSES AND STORES.

FOR RENT—HOUSE OF 6 ROOMS. APPLY AT West Park, between Fa[illegible]

HOUSE TO LET [illegible] ROOMS & BATH, new, low rent. PLATO'S Agency.

THE 3-STORY BRICK HOTEL AT EUGENE IS offered for rent reasonable. For terms address CHAS. BAKER, proprietor, Eugene City, Or.

FOR RENT—A DWELLING HOUSE ON Water street between Meade and Hooker, rent $8 per month, including water. Inquire at J. POLIVKA & CO., 8 Washington street.

FOR RENT—NEW HOUSE WITH MODERN IMprovements $20 per month. P. W. GILLETTE, [illegible] Stark street.

FOR RENT—A VERY DESIRABLE STORE S W cor G and Thirteenth street. Inquire of T. J. O'BRIEN, 86 First street.

BOARD AND ROOMS.

WARM PLEASANT ROOMS WITH BOARD at 187 Sixth st., half block from P O. Also table boarders can be accommodated. Terms reasonable.

FURNISHED ROOMS, SINGLE OR EN SUITE with or without board, at 188 E. Park st.

FOR SALE.

FIXTURES of choice corner store on First st. Cheap, low rent. PLATO'S Agency.

NOTICE—HARDWARE BUSINESS FOR SALE. A well established hardware store and tin ware store in Southern Oregon doing an excellent business will be disposed of on favorable terms. For particulars inquire of A. H. TANNER, attorney at law, No. [illegible] First street, in this city.

HARNESS SHOP FOR SALE—A GOOD business in a good place. Leonard & Leonard [illegible] to sell their stock [illegible] good will of business [illegible] particulars write to LEONARD & LEONARD [illegible] Or.

FOR SALE—PLANING MILL & SASH & DOOR Factory. Everything in first class running order. Good steam engine, planers, stickers and saws and all the machinery required, together with the building at Unexpired lease of ground. Factory now in operation. Full supply of material on hand. To a person with a few thousand dollars the business is a rare bargain. Apply in person or by letter to WM. HOWE, Astoria, Or.

FOR SALE—THE STEAM SCHOONER EMMA Hume. Dimensions of hull and machinery as follows:

Length 128 feet
Breadth [illegible] feet
Depth of hold 10 feet
Register tonnage 140
Actual carrying capacity 350 tons

MACHINERY AND BOILERS

One compound engine 14x30 high pressure 24x30 low pressure; two marine boilers 8 in. diameter 14 ft. long, ½ in. thick, 58 tubes 3½ in. diameter in each, steam drum and all connections complete.

This vessel is new and will make [illegible] will steam at least ten miles per hour; cost not less than $31,000, but will be sold at a much less figure.

For further information apply to

JAMES LOTAN, Trustee, Portland, Or.

FOR SALE—REAL ESTATE

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE FOR PORTLAND city property, an improved farm of 230 acres adjoining the town of Dayton in Yamhill county, the garden spot of Oregon. It is all fenced with good buildings and the head of navigation on the Yamhill river, the Narrow Gauge R. R. passes the north end of the farm and the Yamhill river is the southern boundary. Of the farm there are 130 acres of it in a high state of cultivation with two small orchards; the balance is timber land. There is no better located farm in Oregon. I will divide the place up in tracts to suit purchasers or will sell it as a whole. This is the old Burch farm, but I am going to sell for just what it will bring on the market. For particulars call on or address R. B. OATMAN, 7 Stark st., Portland, Or.

FOR SALE—A CHOICE CORNER LOT IN BLK 13 Tibbett's addition to East Portland at a bargain. FRANK [illegible] & CO., 12 First st. cor Alder.

FOR SALE—A HANDSOME QUARTER BLOCK 100x100 ft, graded [illegible] East Portland [illegible] J. P. O. LOWNSDALE, 8 Washington st.

LITTLE HOMES—5 & 10 ACRE TRACTS OF land within 2½ miles of the city limits of East Portland and all cleared and ready for the plow. You can have it at $50 per acre. Buy one, save rent, wood and water. See HARRISON B. OATMAN, No. 7 Stark street, Portland.

FOR SALE AT 33 PER CENT LESS THAN ITS value 1700 acres of prairie all improved. Inquire of B. MOORES, Salem.

FARM FOR SALE—ONE OF THE FINEST farms in Yamhill county. If you mean business, call at our office and we will go with you to see it. BRIGHTON & CO., Real Estate Agts, 11 Stark.

A HOUSE AND LOT FOR $125 IN COWAN ADDItion to the town of La Camas, W. T. La Camas is the best located and liveliest town on the Columbia river. New comers are invited to come and see for themselves how cheaply they can secure a home. R. T. COWAN.

MISCELLANEOUS

STONE'S CANDIES ARE SUPERB, cor First & [illegible]

ARCTIC WATERPROOF OIL BLACKING HAS been thoroughly tested during the snowstorm and found to have no equal in turning snow water. No chemicals to burn or injure the leather but on the contrary will keep the boots or shoes soft and pliable and will wear a third longer. Manufactured by T. RODGERS, 78 First st.

THE ARRIGONI—MRS ARRIGONI HAS leased the upper portion of Neppach's building, N. W. corner Third and B, and will open the same on February 1st. Thanking old friends for past patronage, a continuance is solicited for the new house. Superior accommodations.

A. L. FRANCIS, PROFESSIONAL TUNER AND repairer of Pianos, Pipe and Reed Organs. Orders left at the music store or [illegible] 207 Second st.

ROOFS, ROOFS! REMEMBER C. F. Pearson's Patent Roofing Composition excels all others. Orders solicited and satisfaction guaranteed. 74 Oak st.

MME. SIZ[illegible]—THE FAINEST REVEALER [illegible] and fortune teller [illegible]

ROBERTS' OUTFIT—FARRIER AND HORSE shoer at the corner of Third and [illegible]

ORANGES, LEMONS, LIMES, CHESTNUTS, Fish, Nuts and Gold Fish, wholesale and retail [illegible]

A. J. WEBER & CO., CIGAR MANUFACTURERS, N. E. cor. First and Alder streets, Portland, Oregon. Props. Factory No. [illegible]

MADAME BELLMERE, FORTUNE TELLER [illegible] Washington street, McGinn's [illegible] block [illegible]

WM GARDNER & CO., PRACTICAL PLUMBERS, Gas and Steam Fitters. Hot water heating a specialty. Corner Third and Alder sts., Portland.

FINANCIAL

$800—HALF INTEREST IN PROFITABLE business [illegible] A. J. WELCH [illegible]

$800—WILL BUY HALF INTEREST [illegible] A. J. WELCH [illegible]

MONEY TO LOAN IN SUMS TO SUIT ON [illegible] A. J. WELCH [illegible] First st.

THE LARGEST INTEREST FOR MONEY CAN be had at the [illegible] Persons having money [illegible] A. J. WELCH, Attorney at law, 119 First st.

Business College [illegible]

Elocution [illegible]

SHANNON & CO.,

—DEALERS IN—

Victoria City Real Estate.

Coal, Timber and Agricultural Lands in British Columbia and in the Puget Sound basin, W. T.

[illegible] Government and Bastion sts. Victoria, B. C.

For a good Glass of Beer go to the "Bock," Second and Ash.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

L. H. GILMAN | G. M. STEVENS

GILMAN & CO.

Auctioneers and Commission Merchants, No. 42 First st., bet. Pine and Ash.

AUCTION SALES of real estate, furniture, merchandise, horses, cattle, buggies, etc. Regular sale days—Tuesdays & Fridays at 10 o'clock A. M.

VALUABLE

Flour Mill

AT AUCTION.

We will sell [illegible] auction at our salesroom, [illegible] Stark st., Portland,

THURSDAY, MARCH 26, at 2 P. M.,

The flouring mill known as the "EAST BEND MILLS," situated on the east bank of the Willamette river [illegible] of Salem, Oregon, [illegible] will [illegible] dwelling house stable, etc. [illegible] Mill now running to full capacity [illegible] For further particulars apply on the premises or to

CHIGHTON & CO., Auctioneers.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between Geo. Pope and W. H. Redding [illegible] under the firm name and style of Pope & Redding has terminated on the 1st day of January 1885. Geo. Pope will continue the business [illegible] Oregon Wood Exchange warehouse, Portland, Or. Jan. 7, 1885. GEO. POPE, W. H. REDDING.

All outstanding debts now due and to become due to the late firm of Pope & Redding will be payable to Geo. Pope, who alone is authorized to receipt for the same.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between the undersigned in the city of Portland, Oregon, under the firm name of Bayer & Struck, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Chas. Struck retiring therefrom. The business hereafter will be conducted by J. C. Bayer, who will collect all debts due and pay all accounts of the late firm. J. C. BAYER, CHARLES STRUCK. Jan. 28 1885.

AN ADJOURNED ANNUAL MEETING OF THE Stockholders of the Oregon Fire and Marine Insurance Company will be held at the office of Messrs. Ladd & Tilton on Tuesday, February 3d at 2 o'clock P. M. for the election of directors and such other business as may properly come before the meeting. E. W. PECHENBACH, President.

CHISEL-TOOTH SAW.

TATUM & BOWEN, SAN FRANCISCO, AND 34 & 36 Front st., Portland, Or., sole agents for the celebrated Chisel-Tooth Saw, now made with face plate protecting segments, which places it far in the lead of worthless imitations.

SAWMILL MACHINERY & ENGINES, BOILERS, ETC.

TATUM & BOWEN, SAN FRANCISCO, AND 34 & 36 Front st., Portland, Or. We have manufactured the greatest part of the class of machinery used on the coast and our long experience and valuable patents enable us to fully supply the wants of [illegible]

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

W. B. MASON (LATE OF McCRAKEN & MASON), son and successor to H. Abraham, wholesale grocer and commission merchant, Nos. 2 and 4 North Front st., Portland, Or.

J. O'CONNOR, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL grocer, dealer in ship stores, garden and field seeds, foreign and domestic fruits, etc. N. E. cor. First and Alder sts., Portland, Or.

MARK LEVY, COMMISSION MERCHANT, importer of and dealer in tropical and domestic green and canned fruits, nuts, figs, dates, raisins. 122 First st. Consignments of Oregon and California produce solicited.

G. COHN & BRO., 170 FRONT STREET, FARM and country produce a specialty.

SUTTON & BEEBE, SHIP CHANDLERY AND naval stores. 19 N. Front st., Portland, Or.

ALLEN & LEWIS, COMMISSION AND PRODUCE Merchants, Front and D sts., Portland, Or.

H. E. BATTIN, GENERAL COMMISSION MERchant and produce dealer. 162 Front st.

TAYLOR, YOUNG & CO., SHIP BROKERS AND Commission Merchants, agents for San Juan Archipelago Lime Co. 34 Front street, cor. Ash st.

MILLER & WEST—(J. C. MILLER, W. H. WEST) commission merchants in general and dairy produce, 111 Front st., between Washington and Stark.

SIBSON, CHURCH & CO., SHIPPING AND COMmission Merchants, specialties—wheat, flour, salmon, grain bags, etc. N. W. cor. Front and Ash sts., Portland, Or.

MILL AND FARM MACHINERY.

JOS. WAGNER & CO., FLOURING MILLS EXclusively. All kinds of flouring mill machinery. No. 24 N. Front street. See circular.

RUSSELL & CO., 18 AND 20 FRONT STREET, manufacturers of Threshers, Horse Powers, Saw Mills and Portable Traction and Stationary Engines.

FRANK BROTHERS' IMPLEMENT COMPANY, importer and dealer in farm and mill machinery, 60 and 62 Front st., Portland, Or.

CHAS. H. DODD & CO. SOLE AGENTS BUCKEYE Mower and Reaper, Canton Pitt's Thresher, Hollister Header, Schuttler Wagons. Front, First and Vine sts.

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., WHOLESALE FARM machinery and dealers in agricultural implements, farm and spring wagons, buggies, carriages, etc. Portable and stationary engines, saw mills, grist mill machinery a specialty; rubber and leather belting.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DR. R. GLISAN. RESIDENCE COR. E. [illegible] teenth and [illegible] Office Second and Ash [illegible]

DR. E. GNIOKE—HOMEOPATHIST AND SURgeon, [illegible] Third and Washington.

WM. McLAIN, VETERINARY SURGEON, graduate of Ontario Veterinary College. Office Goldsmith & Frazier's stable, cor. Fifth and Oak.

WHOLESALE GROCERS.

ALLEN & LEWIS, WHOLESALE GROCERS, CORner N. Front and D sts., Portland, Or.

CORBITT & MACLEAY, WHOLESALE GROCERS and Commission Merchants, 83 and 85 Front st., Portland.

WADHAMS & ELLIOTT, WHOLESALE GROCERS, Forwarding and Commission Merchants, Nos. 3 and 48 Front street, Portland, Or.

LEATHER AND FINDINGS.

HERBERT BRADLEY & CO., SUCCESSORS TO Bradley & Dobney, 129 Front, bet. Washington and Stark sts. Leather and Findings. Shoe Store Supplies.

MINING MACHINERY.

PARK & LACY MILL, RAILWAY & MINing supplies a specialty. 46 North Front st.

MACHINISTS.

TRENKMAN & WOLFF, MACHINISTS, CORNER Second and Third sts.—Blower works, doors, railings, iron shutters, and machinery of all descriptions; iron and moulding tools to order.

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

BENJAMIN I. COHEN, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Notary Public. Room 6, up-stairs, N. E. cor. [illegible]

SAILS, FLAGS AND TENTS.

V. E. SMITH, SAIL, FLAG AND TENT MAKER, 8 North Front st., Portland, Or.

OILS COLORS AND VARNISHES.

KELLY, DUNNE & CO., PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, Varnishes, Brushes, 42 Front st., Portland, Or.

CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, LAMPS.

HEGELE, CROWELL & CO., IMPORTERS, 32 and 34 Front st., Portland, Or.

PORTLAND SODA WORKS.

NORTHRUP & STURGIS, SODA AND MINERAL waters, 33 and 36 Cor. 4th, [illegible] Portland, Or.

ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS.

H. HAWGOOD,

CIVIL ENGINEER,

Assoc. M. Inst. C. E.

Labbe Building, 29 Washington St.,

Portland, Oregon.

MERCHANDISE BROKERS.

S. J. GORMAN—MERCHANDISE BROKER, [illegible] Washington street.

TRUNKS AND VALISES.

L. SILBERSTEIN & CO., WHOLESALE DEALERS, 143 Front street.

SADDLERY.

R. SHERLOCK SADDLERY, HARNESS, HARdware, 74 Front st., Portland, O.

WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS.

SNELL, HEITSHU & WOODARD, ESTABLISHED 1851, Portland, Or.

[illegible] Wilzinski Bros & Co.

[illegible]

Enclose 10 cents and the address of an eastern friend to this office [illegible] The best medium to circulate [illegible] the east.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

N GILMAN C M STEVENS

GILMAN & CO

tioneers and Commission Merchants,
No. 42 First St bet Pine and Ash;
TION SALES of real estate furniture, general
andise, horses, cattle, buggies etc. Regular sales
Tuesdays & Fridays at 10 o'clock A M.

VALUABLE

LO

AT AUCTION.

Stark st, Portland

SDAY, MARCH 2d, at 2 P. M.,

Pouring mill known as the LAST FEND
at the west bank of the Willamette
en miles of Salem Oregon together
could water power, mill 40 feet by ten acres of
ou dwelling house stable, etc The main mill
is 30x40 three stories high warehouse at-
0x80, one story three run of burrs capacity
bbls per day. Mill now running in good or-
ne of the best wheat section in the state
urther particulars apply on the premises or to
CREIGHTON & CO, Auctioneers.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

CO PARTNERSHIP HITHERTO EXIST-
between Geo Pope and W S Redding doing
under the firm name and style of Pope &
has terminated on the 1st day of January,
Pope will continue the business at the Ore-
of Exchange warehouse Terminal block.
and, Or Jan. 1 1885. 1j6w GEO POPE.

standing debts now due and to become due
the firm of Pope & Redding will be collected by
Pope who alone is authorized to receipt for
GEO POPE.
W S REDDING

PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXIST
between the undersigned in the city of Port
egon under the firm name of Bayer & Stauch
is dissolved by mutual consent. Chas. Stauch
herefrom. The business hereafter will be
ed by J C Bayer who will collect all sums
to become due and pay all sums due the
J C BAYER.
18 29jim CHARLES STAUCH

DJOURNED ANNUAL MEETING OF THE
kholders of the Oregon Fire and Marine In-
Company will be held at the office of Messrs.
Tilton on Tuesday February 3d at 2 o'clock
for the election of directors and such other
as may properly come before the meeting
M W FECHHEIMER President.

CHISEL-TOOTH SAW.

M & BOWEN SAN FRANCISCO AND 91
ont st., Portland Or sole ag is for the origi-
hisel Tooth Saw now made with our patent
otecting segments, which places it far in the
orthless imitations. 14j

ILL MACHINERY & ENGINES, BOILERS ETC.

M & BOWEN SAN FRANCISCO, AND 91
ont st Portland Or We have manufactured
er part of this class of machinery in use on
and our long experience and valuable pa-
ble us to fully supply the wants of mill men.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

MASON (LATE OF McCRAKEN & MA-
on) and successor to H Abraham) wholesale
nd commission merchant Nos. 2 and 4 North
Portland Or 3d

CONNOR, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
r dealer in ship stores, garden and grass
and domestic fruits, etc. N E cor Front
sts, Portland Or 7nlm

LEVY COMMISSION MERCHANT,
porter of and dealer in tropical and domestic
dried and canned fruits nuts, figs dates and
Ft st. Consignments of Oregon and
produce solicited. 13o

N & BRO 110 FRONT STREET FARM
country produce a specialty

& BEEBE, SHIP CHANDLERY AND
stores, 16 N Front st Portland Or 3m

& LEWIS, COMMISSION AND PRODUCE
hants, Front and D sts. Portland, Or

BATTIN, GENERAL COMMISSION MER-
ant and produce dealer 14 Front street.

R. YOUNG & CO., SHIP BROKERS AND
mission Merchants agents for San Juan
go Lime Co 34 Front street cor Ash st.

& WEST—(J C MILLER, W H WEST)
mission merchants in general and dairy pro-
Front st., between Washington and Stark.

CHURCH & CO., SHIPPING AND COM-
on Merchants, specialties—wheat, flour, sal-
n bags, etc., N W cor. Front and Ash sts,
Or

LL AND FARM MACHINERY.

AGNER & CO FLOURING MILLS EX-
ely All kinds of flouring mill machinery,
Front street. See circular

LL & CO 88 AND 110 FRONT STREET,
afacturers of Threshers Horse Powers, Saw
Portable Traction and Stationary Engines 6j

BROTHERS IMPLEMENT COMPANY,
rter and dealer in farm and mill machinery,
Front st. Portland Or

DODD & CO SOLE AGENTS BUCKEYE
and Reaper Canton Pitts Thresher Haines'
chuler Wagons Front, First and Vine sts.

BURRELL & CO WHOLESALE FARM
inery and dealers in agricultural imple-
and spring wagons, buggies, carriages,
ble and stationary engines saw mills and
machinery a specialty, rubber and leather
n3

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

GLISAN RESIDENCE COR. N EIGH-
and I Office Second and Ash 15j21

GRIGER—HOMŒOPATHIST AND SUR-
Cambridge building Third and Morrison.

McLAIN VETERINARY SURGEON;
duate of Ontario Veterinary College. Office
Frazier's stable cor Fifth and Taylor 15o

WHOLESALE GROCERS

& LEWIS, WHOLESALE GROCERS, COR-
Front and D sts. Portland, Or

& MACLEAY WHOLESALE GROCERS
commission Merchants, 64 and 66 Front st.

AMS & ELLIOTT, WHOLESALE GROCERS,
warding and Commission Merchants, Nos. 46
Front street, Portland, Or

LEATHER AND FINDINGS

RT BRADLEY & CO, SUCCESSORS TO
& Doheny 103 Front, bet. Washington and
Leather and Findings, Shoe Store Supplies.

MINING MACHINERY.

& LACY MILL, RAILWAY & MA-
is a specialty 66 North Front st.

MACHINISTS

AN & WOLFF MACHINISTS, CORNER
Third sts.—Housework, doors, railings, iron
and machinery of all descriptions, planing
ing tools to order

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

MIN I COHEN ATTORNEY AT LAW
Notary Public, up stairs, N E cor
Portland Or 23j

SAILS, FLAGS AND TENTS

MITH SAIL FLAG AND TENT MAKER,
orth Front st. Portland Or 26j

COLORS AND VARNISHES.

DUNNE & CO. PAINTS OILS, GLASS,
arnishes Brushes 42 Front st Portland Or

KERY GLASSWARE, LAMPS.

CROWELL & CO IMPORTERS, 6
Front st. Portland Or 27n

PORTLAND SODA WORKS.

HOP & STURGIS—SODA AND MIN-
waters 94 and 96 Oak st, cor Fifth tele-
Portland Or 20lm

ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS.

H. HAWGOOD,
CIVIL ENGINEER,
Building, 29 Washington St.,
Portland, Or.

MERCHANDISE BROKERS

GORMAN — MERCHANDISE BROKER
Washington street.

TRUNKS AND VALISES

STEIN & CO WHOLESALE DEALERS
street.

SADDLERY

LOCK SADDLERY HARNESS HARD-
4 Front st Portland Or

WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS

SMITH & WOODARD ESTABLISHED
Portland Or

Bookcase Raised

and to fill
for the

Wilzinski Bros & Co
Portland Or

SPECIAL BREEDS

Enclose ten cents and the address of an eastern friend
The best medium to translate

The Oregonian,

FOUR-PAGE EDITION.

MONDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 2, 1885.

Entered at the Postoffice at Portland, Or as second class matter

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
BY MAIL—POSTAGE PREPAID IN ADVANCE.

Daily, per month	$ 1 00
Daily with Sunday, per month	1 20
Daily, per year	10 00
Daily with Sunday, per year	1 00
Sunday per year	1 50
Sunday and Weekly per year	1 50
The Weekly, per year	2 50
TO CITY SUBSCRIBERS.	
Daily per week, delivered, Sunday excepted	20c
Daily per week, delivered, Sunday included	30c

The Oregonian in the East

This paper can be seen at the following places
NEW YORK CITY—C D Beckwith, eastern representative
office of THE OREGONIAN 48 Tribune building.
CHICAGO—Lord & Thomas, McCormick block and
Bryant's newspaper
PHILADELPHIA—N W Ayer & Son Eighth and
Chestnut sts, and Times office
CINCINNATI—Public Library
WASHINGTON D C—Library of Congress
ST PAUL—Pioneer Press office
BOSTON—Office of the Advertiser
ST LOUIS—Parris & Son, Olive st
PITTSBURG—Dispatch office Fleming Bros. Diet-
er & Smith.

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

PORTLAND Feb 1 7 49 P M.

Place of Observ'n	Hight of Bar'm	Ch'ng last 8 Hours	Ther	Wind Direction	R'n fall inch	State of Weath
Portland	29 80	—0	40	N	00	Lt Rn
Olympia	29 —	—12	46	N	00	Lt Rn
Roseburg			53	Sk	03	Lt Rn
Red Bluff	30 16	—07	54	S	04	Lt Rn
Sacramento	30 22	00	55	SW	00	Cloudy
Ft. Canby	29 1	—	50	S	18	Lt Rn

Maximum thermometer 54 minimum 40

THE NEW YEAR'S NUMBER.

Copies can be had at the various news stands and at this office No better medium to send to Eastern people Mailed from this office to any address in the United States for the price—10 cents per copy.

OVERLAND PASSENGERS.

Passed Medford last night, to arrive here this afternoon E H. Gaines, Mrs E. H Gaines and A. Gaines, Sacramento.

BRIEF MENTION

Katie Putnam at the New Market to-night in "Lena, the Madcap."

J. D Felthausen, under 100 days' sentence for larceny, escaped from the county jail Saturday

The effects of Thomas Freeman, livery stable keeper, East Portland, brought at sheriff's sale only $60.

James E. Hawks, an insane patient, arrived yesterday from Hanley, Idaho, en-route to the insane asylum at Salem.

J. W Webb, grand lecturer of the I O G T, delivered a powerful and brilliant temperance lecture at the Y M C A. hall Saturday evening

E W Moore, the crayon artist, has taken a half interest in the San Francisco gallery Mr Moore will have charge of the operating and crayon department.

The amount paid by C B King & Co, and Captain Sanborn for Messrs. Lotan, Henderson and Haich's interest in the Cœur d'Alene navigation company was $20,000

The Rev G W Chandler lectures in the members' course at the Y. M C A. hall to-night Musical selections of a high order will be given by pupils of Professor E. Cook.

It is reported that Mr S G Reed intends to build a five-story block on the northwest corner of First and A streets, the upper floor to be occupied by the O R. & N. Co as general offices.

A dog, supposed to have been poisoned, was lying dead yesterday afternoon on Taylor street between Second and Third, but was afterwards taken away and buried by order of the health officer

J E. Hawk, a man who is insane in a mild degree, came down from Shoshone, Idaho, yesterday in charge of Deputy Sheriff John Ward, and was lodged in the city jail He will be taken to Salem this morning and put in the asylum.

The steamer Lurline will make a special trip to Portland from Vancouver to-morrow (Tuesday) evening to enable residents of that city to see the last performance of "Prince Methusalem." Reserved seats can be had of the purser aboard the boat.

Dr Henley's Celery Beef and Iron
Is a fine appetizer and promoter of digestion.

Ladies! Ladies' Ladies!
To my customers who could not find it convenient to attend my late auction sales at the hours designated I now offer a special opportunity to obtain bargains at private sale at auction prices This offer can only be continued for one week. This is by far the best chance ever given to the ladies of Portland to get elegant velvets worth $3 for $1 50 per yard and all wool dress goods worth $1 25 for 50 cents. Silks, satins, suits and cloaks in proportion.
J PILGER
No 1 3 First street

The Pacific Express Company.
This company is now prepared to transact a general express business at San Francisco, Portland and points on Short Line, and respectfully solicits a share of public patronage. It operates in twenty states and territories and has reliable connections to all parts of the United States and Europe, For rates and other information apply at Nos. 5 and 7 Washington street.
F H. BROWNING, Joint Ag't Pacific and Northern Pacific Express Companies

Burlington Route
ALL TRAINS RUNNING ON TIME.—Tickets are now on sale to all points east and south over the Old Reliable Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad Pullman sleepers the finest dining cars in the world everything first class. Call on A. L. Maxwell ticket agent, foot of Ash street, for tickets when you go east. Be sure your tickets read over the Burlington route.

The Quaker Dairy.
No. 27 Yamhill street, open day and night. Hot rolls and muffins in all varieties, chops, steaks, oysters, etc cooked to order at all hours.

The proper Carriage to take from the Theater is one of the U. C. and B. T. Co's. Drivers all wear large silver badge

Latest designs in Papeterie just received at Edward Dekum & Co's. See their window to-day

SKATING CARNIVAL will come off Saturday evening at Union Rink All ma.

WELL!
The election is over Cleveland is elected and the country is ready for business again
THE LA CAMAS WATER POWER
Improvements are complete and we are now giving valuable lands and franchises as premiums to men of pluck and enterprise who come to us to engage in manufactures. We welcome one who uses but one horse power and can accommodate those who desire to use a thousand. Our terms are positively unequaled in liberality and the advantages we give of themselves will constitute a handsome profit on any business, large or small. LA CAMAS COLONY La Camas, W T
D. H. STEARNS General Agent.

CITY NOTICES.

Prentice's Music Store

Go to Keith's for oysters.

Best concert and party music Ncol 75 Morrison

Cash butcher choice meats Duffy First and Jefferson

Widdows's Bruschi and salt-rising bread First and Stark streets.

Pioneer Wood Yard—At the old stand foot of Morrison street.

Barber, the locksmith and sewing machine repairer is at 1st Yamhill

Ferguson's hair cutting headquarters, No 30 Stark street. Every man artist.

Steinway & Sons pianos—best in the world. H. Sinsheimer agent 74 First street.

For a good bed and a nice meal go to the Oregon Hotel, First and D street

Choice brands of wines, liquors and cigars at the Cosmopolitan, corner First and Alder

Everybody takes coffee at H G elle's Bon Ton coffee house and check restaurant, 9 North First.

After the opera is over go to Fred Prust for Oysters and Refreshments Casino building

Order carriages from the Corbett stables. Only $ a couple to and from balls, parties and theaters.

Visitors to Oakland Or, should stop at the Hotel. Accommodations first class. Rates reasonable Richard Hughes, proprietor

Rain or Shine work and drain warrant lighting system Washington street Take the elevator

Garrison's Sewing Machine Store 167 Third street, Portland, Or General agent for the two favorites, the White and all standard sewing machines needles, attachments and genuine parts. Machines repaired and warranted.

BUSINESS ITEMS.

YOUNG MEN—READ THIS
[illegible]

Advice to Mothers
Mrs Winslow's Soothing Syrup should always be used for children teething It soothes the child softens the gums, allays all pain, cures wind colic and is the best remedy for diarrhœa. 25 cts. a bottle.

THE VIENNA COFFEE HOUSE,
Washington street, cards all. Oysters in every style

LOCAL AND GENERAL.

MOUNTAIN OR SALMON TROUT?—George Giustin, keeper of the Baltimore market on First street, between Jefferson and Columbia, who was arrested the other day at the instance of a member of the Multnomah Rod and Gun club upon a charge of exposing and keeping for sale mountain or brook trout in violation of the law, proposes to make a most vigorous defense, claiming his full and complete innocence Justice Bybee, before whom Giustin was arraigned and examined, considered that the fish were mountain trout and held the defendant to answer before the grand jury in the sum of $300 bonds, which he furnished Caples & Mulkey have been retained for the defense, and the latter, who is a great lover of fly fishing and who generally brings home as full a basket as any of the boys, asserts that the fish in question are undoubtedly salmon trout and not the mountain or brook species Giustin says he is prepared to prove what he asserted at his examination—that every one of the fish he offered for sale were caught with a seine in tidewater at Tacoma The question will now arise If these fish are proven to be mountain trout, and if they were caught in tidewater, has any law been violated? If mountain trout will go down to the sea in Tacoma and other terminal towns, and get into the bad company of salmon trout and be caught, there surely ought not to be any law against eating them

TRIED TO WHIP THE WRONG MAN—Two Frenchmen, Victor Winne and Victor Gill, each owns a dog, as does likewise Dave Campbell, of pugilistic notoriety All three of the dogs got into a fight about 4 o'clock yesterday afternoon when they met on Ash street between First and Second, and in a very brief space of time their owners were also engaged in desperate battle. It is related that Campbell, in trying to separate the dogs, kicked those belonging to the Frenchmen, who resented it immediately They did not think that two upon one is considered unfair, but Campbell, however, offered no objection He slipped off his coat, and before the two Frenchmen could come at him again he knocked them both down. Policemen, Beach and Henline came upon the scene at this moment, and picking up the two fallen ones started for the jail, while Campbell put on his coat and followed coolly along behind. All three were charged with being disorderly by fighting and put up $10 each as bail to secure their appearance in the police court to-day It is not known how the dog-fight came out, as all the spectators turned their attention to the more interesting combat between the masters.

CLEARING AWAY THE DRIFTWOOD—For the past few days a force of men have been at work at the pile of driftwood which has obstructed the river on the east side by lodging against the bridge pier, and a hole has finally been made in the end of the drift nearest the shore through which a small boat can pass. The object of these men working at the drift is not for the public good in preventing the further obstruction of the channel on that side, but for their own private gain, by saving the large and valuable saw logs that form no inconsiderable part of the entire mass Fortunately, both ends are reached, for in getting out the saw-logs the smaller driftwood is worked loose and is carried off by the current In a few days more these men, while earning good wages in getting out the logs, will have cleared away the entire obstruction and it is believed then that the current will soon deepen the channel again and relieve the fears of East Portland people, who for a time thought they were doomed to be the inhabitants of an inland town, or else move up to the river's bank

ABOUT DAMMING STREAMS—Answering the request of several interested men, the following from the Oregon code, relative to damming streams and the construction of fish ladders, is published Section 700 Chapter vii of the criminal code, reads "Any person or corporation who shall hereafter construct any dam or other obstruction across any stream of this state in which salmon or *other migrating fish* run, shall provide a ladder or way so as to permit such fish to pass such dam or other obstruction, and any person offending against the provisions of this section, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not less than $50 and not more than $500" The point which would be raised in case of a prosecution is on the three words "other migrating fish," which we have italicized. It may be stated in a general way that the law is nearly a dead letter

THE BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION—A subscriber at Kalama who signs himself "a constant reader," asks THE OREGONIAN to inform him the objects of the Oregon Bureau of Immigration, its address, etc. The man is not a constant reader, else the questions would not have been put. For his benefit and for the guidance of others who have not "read up" recently, it is stated that the bureau is under the auspices of the Portland board of trade, and its object is to give to intending settlers all possible information relative to every section of Oregon, which can be given without actual inspection of the country to secure to immigrants reduced rates on the various transportation lines, to keep a record of lands for sale by the government, the railroads and private persons, in short, to assist new comers to secure homes The address is "New Market block." All inquiries addressed to C E. Carlisle, secretary, will receive prompt answer

BASEBALL.—Glen Jenning, the muscular blacksmith who pitched for the Portland Baseball club during the season of 1883, came down from La Grande yesterday, and will remain here some time. Lovers of sport on the diamond field ought to do something to keep Glen Jenning here. He is a first-class player steady and puzzling in his delivery as good in the ninth as in the first inning, a strong batter, and would be the nucleus for a nine that can be brought together here to beat any club north of San Francisco Baseball can be revived here with a little effort, and any good game is certain to draw 600 or 700 people, provided the day is fine

RUNAWAY ACCIDENT—J Chelak, who lives near Bridgeport, had a runaway accident in this city Saturday morning His team got frightened by the cars near the corner of Fourth and Hooker streets, and he being out of the wagon could not check them, although he made every effort. He was knocked down and a wheel passed over his chest, breaking a rib He also sustained two scalp wounds and a slight gash on the nose None of his injuries are serious The horses ran south until they reached the macadam road where they went over a six foot embankment and came to a standstill The horses and wagon were not injured

RESIGNED—Miss Mollie S Burlow, who has taught with eminent success for the past three years in the Central public school, sent her resignation to the school board some weeks since In some unaccountable way no mention of this fact was made in the published reports of the proceedings of the board In justice to Miss Barlow this statement is now made, as the published proceedings of the last meeting of the board disclosed the fact that a vacancy existed in her grade, and that it had been filled by the promotion of another teacher

A LIVELY TOWN—Medford Or, in Rogue River valley, a town only fifteen months old, boasts of 1[illegible] houses They are also building a two-story brick hotel and a block of brick business houses 100 feet front Corner lots are bringing $600, and fairly located lots, 25x100 feet, for dwellings, $75 to $150 each A paper will be started this week, and it is reported that the Jacksonville distillery soon will be moved there, likewise the foundry from Roseburg

BIRTH ON SHIPBOARD—There was born yesterday morning to the wife of Captain Earle, master of the British bark Yarra Yarra, lying at Mersey dock, a son weighing nine and one-half pounds It is their first born, and has been named "Sydney Oregon" Captain Earle, who, by the way, represents a high type of the English ship master, received congratulations in the afternoon with becoming modesty The vessel will leave for Astoria to-day

RESOLUTION OF THANKS—At a regular meeting of the Portland branch of the Irish National League held yesterday, a vote of thanks was tendered Senator Biddleburger for his noble stand as a patriotic American in defense of the Irish people The league is in a prosperous condition, and quite a number joined yesterday

MOTION TO VERDICT—In the case of Lewis the architect, against Joseph Teal and wife for $1[illegible] for services in preparing plans for a hotel, tried in the state circuit court Saturday, the jury returned a verdict in favor of Mrs Teal as one of the defendants but found against Mr Teal for $ 00

THE STAGE

THE CASINO.—"Prince Methusalem" continues to fill the theater, but will be withdrawn after to-morrow night. On Wednesday evening first production of "Maritana," with the following cast

[illegible]

Mr Hair, who is cast for Don Jose, is a new baritone, who was engaged in San Francisco and arrived by the last steamer.

THE EAST SIDE

BOUND OVER.

E I Jones who was under arrest, charged with stealing a horse, the property of John Antone of Albina, was examined in Justice Coleman's court, Saturday afternoon, W T Burney appearing for the State and Thomas Handley of Hillsboro, for the defense Prisoner's defense was based upon his statement previously noted, that he bought the animal on the street in August last for $12 50, from a man he did not know, but there was no evidence to corroborate the statement, though several witnesses were produced to testify to the prisoner's reputation for truth and veracity being good The particulars of the transaction have already been published Mr Handley defended the case for all there was in it, but the evidence for the prisoner was too flimsy to warrant his acquittal, and he was held in the sum of $200 to appear before the grand jury The complainant in the case appears to be a man of unlucky fate one misfortune following another in regular succession About two years ago he met with an accident to his right leg, which caused its amputation three times, and shortly before Christmas last his ranch was raided and a large stock of domestic fowls of various kinds, entirely cleaned out. Now he has been deprived of his horse, and he wonders—what next?

THE CHARTER BILLS.

The two bills amendatory of the East Portland charter will be reached by the printer probably to-day or to-morrow, and as soon as printed copies will be sent to a number of those interested It is expected that the bills, upon their second reading, which will occur some time during the week, will be referred to the Multnomah delegation.

REIDT-SCHADE

Mr William Reidt of Olympia and Miss Annie Schade of East Portland were married at Catholic Cathedral of Portland, Saturday last. In the evening a wedding supper was given at the residence of the bride's parents on North Fourth street, members of the family only being present Mr and Mrs. Reidt will start for their future home in Olympia this morning, accompanied by the best wishes of their many friends,

NOTES

Subscriptions to THE OREGONIAN in East Portland are steadily increasing

Contracts for the finishing of the Logus brick have been let, except for the plastering—the carpenter work to J. Williams, the painting to Berger & Bock, and the plumbing and gas fitting to Smith & Sturm—at an aggregate cost of $875 Work will proceed forthwith

Thomas B. Freeman's stable on L street was closed out by the sheriff Saturday afternoon, and a funny incident occurred in connection therewith A horse belonging to Dr Raffety was among the stock in limbo, and he had some little trouble in convincing the sheriff of his ownership and securing its release without cost. The doctor had returned to his store with the animal, which he hitched outside, and was congratulating himself upon the recovery, when a furious kicking was heard outside, and rushing to the door, the doctor was just in time to see his coveted animal disappearing around the corner of Third street at a break-neck speed The doctor started in a vain pursuit, as of course he was distanced from the start, and his chagrin upon returning may be better imagined than described The horse is still missing

Some interest and surprise is manifested concerning Judge Deady's decision in the Chinese license case The provision of the East Portland charter giving the council power to "license, regulate," etc., is similar to that contained in the Portland charter, except that "wash-houses and laundries" is omitted and the citizens' committee recommended the insertion of the words quoted in order to authorize the imposition of a license similar to that in vogue in Portland But it appears from this decision such an amendment will not justify the requirement of a license at a greater expense than that incurred by the issuance of the same and it is naturally inferred that the same rule will apply to all matters for which a license fee is demanded in excess of actual cost of issuance and for which no tax is required There is likely to be some interesting developments in this matter

NEWS OF THE NORTHWEST

OREGON

The Ashland woolen mills will start up again this week

The Jacksonville *Sentinel* has begun its thirtieth volume.

An order has been received for construction of forty coal cars at The Dalles shops.

Lately about 20,000 redwood shingles have been washed ashore between Coos bay and the Umpqua Last week Fred Jarvis picked up five or six thousand of these shingles that were bunched intact

Capt. Parker, of Parkersburg mill, has commenced the construction of a new yacht for his private use It will be forty feet long, five feet beam, flat-bottomed, and draw only about six inches of water

Jacksonville *Times* says There are thousands of acres of grape lands in Jackson county Why these lands are allowed to remain unoccupied when it is known that grapes grow so abundantly and so fine there, is a conundrum.

H J O Brien was kicked by a vicious horse at Ashland Friday The animal's hoof struck him in the mouth, knocking out a number of teeth, both of the upper and lower set, cutting the lips and chin badly and fracturing some of the bones of the face

A young man named George Jones, while out hunting last week near Weston, fell over a cliff on the rocks beneath and sustained an oblique fracture of the thigh bone, the upper piece protruding through the skin to the extent of two or three inches Assistance was secured as soon as possible, but the case is a serious one

The bodies of B Toft, fireman of the ill-fated tug Sol Thomas that blew up at Empire recently, and George Wadleigh, engineer, were found recently, the former near Rocky point and the latter opposite Empire The bodies were bloated beyond recognition, but those acquainted with them are satisfied as to their identity by their clothes

WASHINGTON

Several brick buildings are to be built in Cheney in the spring

Garden seeds are being raised and shipped from Walla Walla county

Dr Humphrey, formerly stationed at Fort Walla Walla died at San Francisco a few days ago

Foothill farmers in Walla Walla county propose to begin plowing this week The hills are nearly bare

They have a mica mine at Spokane Falls within view of the city, and an order for 6000 pounds has been received from Denver

Farmers have been plowing during the last few days in the neighborhood of Dixie, Walla Walla county, and the Coppei stock has been feeding on the ranges the past week.

The Stevens county *Star* complains that the new mining population of the Chawelah district have to send to Spokane Falls for potatoes, butter, eggs and milk And yet Colville valley is one of the oldest settled localities in Washington territory.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

On Sunday evening last the Roman Catholic congregation at New Westminster held a meeting in the cathedral and resolved unanimously to build a new church which is to cost $6000

Business connected with the mills at Burrard Inlet is quite brisk There are seven vessels at Hastings' mill, loading sawn lumber or spars for different parts of the world There is only one vessel just now at Moodyville, the vessels recently there having completed their loading and gone to sea Several vessels to load at Moodyville are soon expected.

MONTANA

R F Carpenter, superintendent of the National park, has gone to Washington to secure an appropriation from congress of $100,000 for needed improvements

The new dwelling of R W Woodruff, on Rock creek, took fire on Sunday afternoon and was destroyed, together with its contents The fire originated in the ceiling of the kitchen from a defective flue. The loss is $3000

SQUIBS AND TRIFLES

A "chin holder" has been invented Unfortunately it is not intended for congressmen It is designed for violin players.—*Norristown Herald*

"My little daughter is the best child I ever knew," said one lady to another, a thing almost immediately, "for an only child"—*Harper's Bazar*

He—"I don't see Charley and Clara together lately" She—"No, they've broken off" He—"[illegible]" She—"Yes, for her g[illegible]"—*Texas Siftings*

"Wife did you bring your opera glass with you?" "Yes, but I can't use it" "Why not?" "Oh, I left my diamond rings at home"—*Life*

The letter-heading upon which Mr Cleveland wrote an unexpected declination to meet the Buffalo democracy is appetizing It reads "L. Gerot & Son, French Restaurant, Importers of Wines, Brandies, etc" This would make it appear that at the recent dispatch, saying that the president-elect was with his "old friends" in Buffalo, hit the nail squarely—*New York Tribune*

THE CITY OF ASHLAND,

And the Famous Rogue River Valley

An OREGONIAN representative had the pleasure of spending several days during the latter part of January at Ashland, a thriving little city in southern Oregon, located in the far famed Rogue river valley, and in Jackson county All of the counties of southern Oregon have their peculiar advantages, and in any of them the settler can find a good home and bountiful returns for his labors but there are superior advantages and attractions in Jackson county, which make it almost a young paradise It is located in the extreme southern portion of the state and is hemmed in by the Cascade mountains on the east, the Coast range on the west, the Siskiyou range on the south, and the Rogue river range on the north, forming the water beds which supply the waters of Rogue river and its various tributaries, conditions to which this famed valley owes its beauty and almost tropical fertility. The valley proper is about forty five miles in length, and from ten to twenty five miles in width But into this valley open several smaller ones all of which are included under the general name of Rogue River valley It is said that the river owes its name to the roguish, thieving and murderous propensities of the Indians who were so fortunate as to have pitched their wigwams in this favored place

The valley has been settled for thirty years but owing to its complete isolation has made but slow progress However, many pleasant homes may be found here, and the greater portion of the valley is under cultivation The surface of the country is comparatively level, gradually sloping on all sides towards the foot-hills, where it is more broken and generally uncultivated The general appearance of the country is pleasing It is dotted here and there by little groves of short, spreading oaks that resemble so many old orchards, and add very much to the picturesqueness of the valley On the hills firs and small pines are mingled with the oak, and the intervening ground is covered with manzanita, chaparral and other species of brush.

Rogue river is a rapid, rocky stream, and runs near the northern boundary of the valley Bear creek, Applegate and Butte creek are tributaries of the main stream

The climate is almost perfection The winters are very mild and the summers cool and pleasant, and the rain fall more evenly distributed throughout the year than in most of the coast country

Before the era of railroads agricultural and horticultural ventures were necessarily limited, but recently the farmers with their increased numbers and advantages have begun to launch out, and no one is more surprised than the "old Oregonian" himself at the wonderful capabilities of the soil. Wheat, oats, barley, corn, rye, potatoes, both Irish and sweet, and all kinds of vegetables, are produced in the greatest abundance, And judging from present indications it is more than probable that in the near future the Rogue River valley and adjacent foothills will become one vast fruit garden. Men who have interests in southern California frankly confess on visiting this section that in point of soil and climate the Rogue River valley carries off the prize Apples, sometimes of enormous size, and always perfect in every respect, are here produced in the greatest abundance Peaches of the choicest kinds are grown with little care and expense Pears, prunes, apricots, nectarines, plums, cherries, grapes, raspberries, strawberries, etc, grow so abundantly as to give promise of handsome profits to the fruit-growers Almonds, English walnuts, black walnuts, chestnuts also thrive here

To encourage fruit growing, the Oregon and California railroad have made special rates on fruit to Portland The following are the rates fixed for this season 30 cents per hundred by the car-load, 40 cents in quantities less than a car-load

Stock raising and wool growing are profitable industries throughout the valley, the mild climate and abundance of natural pasturage near at hand making it possible to produce fine stock at but little expense.

THE CITY OF ASHLAND

Is located at the southern terminus of the Oregon and California railroad and near the head of the Bear creek arm of the Rogue river valley, being 345 miles from Portland and about twenty miles from the California line The present population is estimated at 1700 and is rapidly increasing. The business establishments may be generally summarized as follows Three general merchandise stores, four groceries and provisions, three hardware and tinware, two drugs and jewelry, two furniture, two millinery two planing mills, two flouring mills, one woolen factory, one bank, one photograph gallery one second-hand store, five hotels, two agricultural implements. two variety stores, two meat markets, four blacksmith and wagon shops, five physicians, three lawyers, three real estate agents. There is a free reading room well supplied and four churches—Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist and Dunkard, and one weekly newspaper There are two public schools, one of the buildings for which was completed only a few weeks ago at a cost of $4000, besides a flourishing normal school, which is about to be taken charge of by the state, as will be seen by the following report of a meeting of the college board

At a meeting of the board of Ashland college and normal school held January 26 a resolution was passed tendering the property of said college and normal school to the state of Oregon, subject to the ratification of the Oregon annual conference of the M E church, on condition that the state of Oregon establish and maintain therein a creditable normal school But in case the state fails to maintain such school the property is to revert to the said M E. church The property is valued at $10,000

LEADING BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS

The Ashland woolen factory is quite an extensive establishment, employing from thirty to thirty-five people, using over 200,000 pounds of wool per year and turning out about $50,000 worth of flannels, blankets, yarns, socks, etc., annually. The concern is operated by a company and is under the management of W H Atkinson Miller & Co are wholesale and retail dealers in hardware, stoves, tinware, farming implements, builders' hardware, etc, and also forwarding agents for Wells, Fargo & Co and the United States government at this point. This extensive business is all under the able management of Mr George M Willard, who is also the mayor of the city, and who is not only a successful business man, but a very clever and popular gentleman E P Branch is proprietor of an extensive furniture store, also handling carpets, wall paper and house furnishing goods, etc Mr Branch takes great interest in developing the town and surrounding country, and has done much to that end The pioneer store of the place is that of Alford & Eubanks successors to Butler & Drake, dealers in general merchandise The bank of Ashland is a solid institution with a capital stock of $50,000, with W H Atkinson president, J. M McCall vice president and E V Carter cashier, doing a general banking business The late firm of Fountain & Wilshire has been dissolved, J D Fountain succeeding to the business He carries a large stock of general merchandise A new institution for this part of the country is the Ashland Packing Company, composed of F Roper, J H Marvill Geo B Landers and Geo M Willard They started in November, 1884, and have been quite successful so far J M McCall is proprietor of the old Ashland store, and is one of the pioneer merchants and leading business men of the place He deals in general merchandise of all kinds, and is also interested in various manufacturing and other enterprises G F Billings, the enterprising real estate agent, has a fine line of city and county property for sale at reasonable prices Mr B is not one of your "booming" land agents, but tries in giving the advantages of the Rogue river valley to underestimate, instead of overestimating its advantages. Having resided in the county for years, one can easily find out his business reputation He has the agency for some of the best insurance companies represented on this coast Georg W Stephenson is a stock dealer, and also owns a large livery and sale stable

FINE BLOODED STOCK

One mile north of Ashland is the farm of W C Myer, who has handled pure bred stock for many years and whose numerous customers have been more than satisfied with stock bought of him At present he has one of the best studs of horses to be found in the United States As draft horses he finds there is no equal to the Percheron family, combining, as they do, size, action form, docility, and finding ready buyers at good prices His Arabian bay needs only to be seen to be admired In striking contrast to these large Percherons are the Shetland ponies—a great favorite with all children Doubtless, Mr Myer, has the finest herd of Jerseys (all A. J. C. C. H. R.) of the best strains on the Pacific coast A family cow the Jersey has no equal Mr M lays his success on three things Extra quality of stock, low prices and representing, whether [illegible] animal's merits

THE INNER MAN

H[illegible] at the Ashland house, will find it took to the [illegible] and be acknowledges[illegible] Whitney, High & Taylor, proprietors of the Alhambra ample rooms can furnish spiritual consolation to any mortal's desire They keep a neat, quiet place, and are noted for the excellent quality of their liquors, cigars, etc, and the artistic manner in which they dish them up

VARIETIES

Burkhalter & Hasty, corner of Main and Grant streets, have a neat little store, in which one can buy almost anything outside of dry goods or steam engines, for they have canned goods, fruits, nuts, cigars and tobacco, stationery, etc, and also sell THE OREGONIAN

OBSTRUCTION OF STREAMS

PORTLAND, Jan 30

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

In answer to questions of a La Grande subscriber, you say there is no law upon the subject of building dams and other obstructions in streams in this state in such manner as to prevent fish ascending such streams to deposit their spawn, and no law compelling the construction of fish ladders Permit me to correct the mistake you have made in the matter

Section 700 of the criminal code of Oregon is in the following language "Any person or corporation who shall hereafter construct any dam or other obstruction across any stream of this state in which salmon or other migrating fish run shall provide a ladder or way so as to permit such fish to pass such dam or other obstruction and any person offending against the provisions of this section shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not less than $50 nor more than $500"

In 1878 this section was amended by the addition of the following "That the provisions of this section shall not be construed to apply to any person or corporation duly organized for the purpose of propagating salmon or other fish in any of the streams of this state"

This section and proviso taken together contain the law upon the subject referred to T

THE HOTELS

ST CHARLES

Mrs W [illegible] Gervais — Fred Dryer Scott
Mrs Miller do — Jas Carpenter, Salem
Miss Miller do — G W Cole St Helens
Rev Bingley Salem — J McCaleb New Independence
Thos M Rogers do — Miss McCaleb do
S C Abraham Roseburg — Mrs H [illegible] & 2 c do
A Lotter Josephine — J H Roberts Coos Co
S Woods Astoria — G Wright Dalles
D Laughlin La Grande — Jas Nash Oak Point
Richard Smith Oakland — C Anderson [illegible]
[illegible] — C Bowman Oakland
D Davis Greens Point — A Kelton [illegible]
C Hornberg & w Sellwood — W W Stevenson Brownsville
Ira McCollough Astoria — S Eichenstadter Chicago
J Ralston Albany — Chas Butler Dalles
J B Seeley Ohio — F W Moon Pittsburg
N Baird Alkali

OCCIDENTAL.

W Van Bruitt Yamhill — A I Richardson, B Vista
H J Wright Vancouver — I Dow Sauvies Island
F Swarzhoff do — G Sutherland, do
A J Touisseint do — H N Knapp & w Fisher
Miss Simmons Bandon — J B Emery Astoria
J Jacobs Vancouver — J Davidson W T
H Brown Tonbit — J N Turns & sn, Yamhill
F Burdett Ohio — S A Ashdall Freeport
J Reynolds Tacoma — J Moore Cœur d'Alene
W I Hughes Tacoma — J Thelts Dalton
W Nieves Forest Grove — J Chaves La Grande
J J Rogers Union — T B Handley, Hillsboro
Jr Knight Beaverton — J McCarty Vancouver
Mrs J Julian Quinns Lg — J Lording New Orleans

ST CHARLES

A Lovejoy Seattle — S Ellsworth E Portland
T Miller do — C W [illegible] & wf Dalles
J A Billings St Paul — I Mclhearson Pittsburg
W M Buckley do — F R Losker Troutdale
C W Walter do — R J Edmondson Chicago
Mrs I J Hunt Quincy Ill — R J Morton do
Miss A Hunt do — I D McPherson do
Mrs C C Cove Santa Rosa — Mrs Capt Miller

THE GILMAN

James F Grimes Ch[illegible] — Eugene Semple Vancouver
C J Lord Olympia — H S Palmer Hood River
John F Corrigy do — R H Haskins do
Frank M Gorrey do — Jos French do
W O Mohler San Fran

The steam shovel is doing excellent work at Port Moody, and the line is being rapidly completed A few days ago tenders were called for for the construction of a ten-stall roundhouse, and the effective reconstruction of the wharf by means of iron piles, The result has been an entire change in feeling at the terminus, and much higher prices are being demanded for lots

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ROYAL BAKING POWDER
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BAKING POWDER

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Oysters, Ice-cream, Confectioneries.
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[illegible] highest awards. It is highly endorsed by [illegible] of Europe and America, and its [illegible] IT IS A COMPLETE DIET IN ITSELF, [illegible] It will keep indefinitely in any climate
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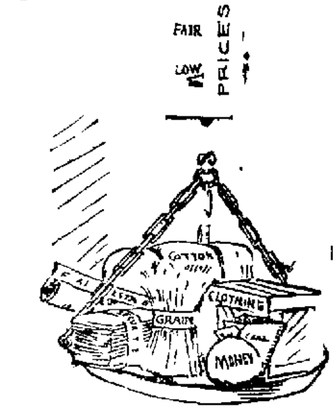

OVERPRODUCTION is the trouble. The bottom is knocked out of everything. Everybody weak and demoralized. This won't do; we want our good old times, when money was plenty, but how are we to get them?—that is the question. But we have only a few words to say to you all and that is this: We are overstocked in

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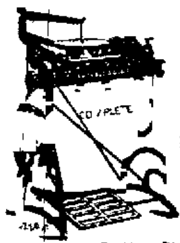

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The Oregonian.

[illegible]DAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 2, 1885

COMMERCIAL.

SATURDAY, Jan. 31.

[illegible] a good trade for the season. The wholesale trade has [illegible] steadily [illegible], but fails to show any [illegible] but months must pass before there can be anything more than necessity trading. The downward turn to the grain market comes at a time when expectations of steadily improving markets had secured a good and apparently substantial footing. The decline will somewhat restrict local trading, but cannot seriously interfere with the movement for this has passed its most active stage. The greatest [illegible] will be to [illegible] until the surplus is shipped.

Coffee statistics for 1884 show an importation into the United States of 280,[illegible] tons and a hold-over stock of 2[illegible] tons. The consumption was [illegible] tons, exports 10,038 tons, leaving a stock of 2[illegible] tons at the beginning of 1885. In the past five years imports have steadily increased, but during 1883 the consumption was 8,258 tons less than for 1882 and 20,[illegible] tons less than for 1884. In 1876 the consumption was 112,167 tons and not until 1879 was this figure exceeded. From 1871 to 1878 the consumption never reached 100,000 tons except during 1875. Since 1880 the consumption has shown an almost continued increase, and for 1884 a little more than double 1869. Brazil has been the most important source of supply, the United States absorbing by far the largest portion of the product of that empire, and the direct importations from there forming about 60 per cent. of the total amount of coffee of all kinds imported. Imports of Brazil for 1884 were 2[illegible] bags less than for 1883. Venezuela importations increased [illegible] bags. The receipts of East India descriptions increased over 1883, both in a direct and indirect way. The New York *Shipping List* comments as follows upon the increasing consumption of coffee: "It is difficult to determine satisfactorily the causes that may have led to increased consumption of such an article as coffee, for the reason that those who ought to be reliable authorities are by no means agreed as to the influences by which it has been affected. Increased population no doubt accounts for some portion of the increase, but only a moderate percentage of so large an increase as shown by our tables. For the remainder it is claimed by some that coffee is distinctly a poor man's diet, and that when times are hard, the laboring classes buy more coffee than in flush times when they are able to indulge in more nourishing and expensive food; others advance the theory that low prices invariably increase the consumption of all food staples, and a third explanation is that our population are slowly becoming more habitual "coffee drinkers" than they have ever been before, and that this is particularly the case with respect to the large infusion of the foreign element received within late years. Each and all of these theories are doubtless true in fact, to a certain extent, and when taken together perhaps they sufficiently account for the increased consumption shown above. On the basis of a population of fifty-five millions, the per capita consumption last year amounted to 9½ lbs."

The prices of fair to prime cargoes of Brazil coffee at New York since 1850 show a very wide range. In 1852 it averaged lowest, being $8 84 per 100 lbs. In 1860 it increased to $13 60, reaching 42 49 in 1864, then falling again to 1868. In 1882 it was down to $9 77, being $10 92 in 1884 against $10 36 in 1883. From 1861 to June, 1865, the prices quoted were in currency.

PRODUCE RECEIPTS—Past 24 hours: 11,127 ctls wheat, 324 bbls flour, 620 ctls oats, 123 ctls millstuff, 397 sks potatoes, 256 lbs hides, 65 cs eggs, 342 bxs fruit, 20 pkgs butter. Also 822 ctls wheat, 313 ctls oats, 148 ctls millstuff from the eastern section.

EXPORTS—Per str Queen of the Pacific for San Francisco: 840 ctls oats, 8149 ctls wheat, 800 qr [illegible] 1082 hf sks flour, 37 sks onions, 8128 sks potatoes, 432 bxs apples, 8 cs cassimeres, 12 cs flannels, 1 bl blankets, 16 hf salmon, 3 hf butter, 1 bl furs, 10 bls deerskins, 9 sks leather, 60 tins tallow, 32 bls calf skins, 441 dry, 382 gr hides, 33 bls sheepskins, 19 sks glue stock, 4 bls hair, 1000 bdls lath, 60 bbls fish, 107 tons old railroad iron, $23,522 treasure.

FREIGHTS—There are now four disengaged vessels, including one wood, in port. Both owners and shippers pursue a very independent course and each refuse to concede anything. Business is held back by the difficulty of obtaining wheat promptly, shippers not caring to take up tonnage because of this.

WHEAT—Considerable discussion is being indulged in as to the probable remaining surplus, those most interested in keeping up freights claiming there is yet a large quantity to come out. There is no way of getting at the actual facts so that assertions can only be met by assertions. One person claims 75,000 tons yet in this valley, but will not say that this is to come out. These large figures are used frequently, but when the question as to how much merchantable wheat will be shipped out prior to August next is put, much lower figures are named. Two weeks ago we presented figures based upon statements then being made. There is no reason to alter those estimates, but it must be said that they were decidedly favorable to the freight element, more so, we believe, than justifiable by the situation as it presents itself. However, the surplus must soon show itself, and the uncertainty does not influence business. To-day's cables show still lower markets abroad. Locally trade is quiet, all hands working slowly. The valley quotation of $1 17½@1 20 is continued, but the outside figure is an extreme not always obtainable.

OATS—Buyers' views are 2½@3c below sellers', but the latter occasionally make a sale at [illegible], which keeps the market up.

POTATOES—Shipments free, but the San Francisco market is easier again. This may influence local paying prices next week. We still quote 25@30c.

ONIONS—Quote 1½c.

PROVISIONS—Market quiet and unchanged. A fair trade is doing.

DRIED FRUIT—Local sorts show no improvement, and continue in slow sale.

POULTRY—Ducks will be in demand next week for the Chinese holidays. We now quote $6@7. Chickens in rather better demand at $3 50@4.

EGGS—Some dealers quote no better than 22½c, and report a weak market. Stocks are only fair, but receipts are free.

HOPS—Dull and neglected, no sales reported. New York mail dates say: "Trade has continued moderate, but the market has developed an improved tone, and holders are not anxious sellers at current prices. Interior markets are reported firmer, with 18c quoted for choice grades."

Markets by Telegraph.

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 31.—Weather, hazy; wind northeast.

Receipts—Wheat, 217,000 ctls; flour, 17,000 quarter sacks; oats, 3,300 ctls; potatoes, 3300 sks, barley, 7[illegible] ctls.

Freights—The market is very quiet with no transactions to report. The schooner Eva loads merchandise for Honolulu.

Wheat—Spot, market dull. There is no improvement to note either in the demand or in values; No. 1 shipping, nominal, at $1 27½@1 30; futures, transactions very small. No. 1 White buyer the season $1 [illegible].

Barley—Spot, quiet and easy; No. 1 feed 87½@90c; futures quiet; buyer season [illegible], seller season 87c.

Oats—Receipts larger. Market neglected. No business doing.

Potatoes—The market is heavily stocked with inferior Oregon. Good qualities are in demand, but inferior slow of sale and cheaper.

Eggs—Slow. Fresh California, 25@27½c.

Butter—Weak.

Dried Fruit—Market overstocked with all kinds, quotations nominal.

Lard—The market is steady. Eastern refined, 5 to 10 lbs, 11½@11¾c.

Bacon—Quiet. California light extra, [illegible].

Hams—13@15c.

Hops—Neglected. No business doing.

Bran—Easy at 11@12c.

CHICAGO MARKETS.

CHICAGO, Jan. 31.—Wheat opened higher; 77½@77⅝ cash, 77⅞ February, 77 [illegible] March, [illegible] May. Fluctuated rapidly and closed stronger and higher; 77⅝ cash, 77⅞ February, [illegible] May.

Provisions—Pork higher, $12 22½ March. Lard [illegible] March. Ribs steady, $6 17½ [illegible]. Short ribs lower, $6 25 cash.

NEW YORK MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Jan. 31.—Wheat and flour [illegible].

MONEY MARKET.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 31.—Sterling exchange on London at banks, 60 days, $4 8[illegible]; documentary, $4 8[illegible]. Transfers, [illegible].

Bank of England rate of interest, 5 per cent.

NEW YORK, Jan. 31.—Silver bullion, 1 09 fine, per fine ounce, [illegible].

Sterling exchange, prime banks, long, $4 84½; short, $4 87½.

[illegible] commercial, from 1 to 1½c lower; documentary, 1 to 1½c lower.

[illegible]

BEERBOHM'S FOREIGN BREADSTUFFS REPORT.

LONDON MARKETS.

LONDON, Jan. 31.—Floating cargoes—Wheat, [illegible]; maize, dull.

Cargoes on passage and for shipment—Wheat and maize, buyers hold off.

[illegible] Winter, off coast, 34s 6d; prompt shipment, [illegible].

Spring—Prompt shipment, [illegible].

Standard California, prompt shipment [illegible] 33s 6d.

[illegible]

LIVERPOOL, Jan. 31.—Spot wheat, dull.

SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE.

SHIPPING NOTES.

At Astoria the Janet McNeil and C. S. Holbert are at the O. R. & N. dock and the [illegible] at Hustler's. The Chilena and Samoa are at [illegible] anchorage.

The Wm. D. Seed cleared to-day with a wheat cargo.

The leading vessels of the incoming fleet are as follows: Alfhild, 75 days from Hong Kong; Kenton, 39 days from Pisagua; [illegible], 36 days from Callao; Chipman, 8 days from San Pedro; Montgomery Castle, 41 days from Antofagasta; [illegible], 48 days from China. The sailing dates of the British Monarch, John Nicholson, Glen Bay and Explorer are not known, but the vessels are not far off. The Banca is 141 days out from Greenock, but comes via Honolulu. The [illegible] is out 121 days from Liverpool and the Falls of [illegible] days.

The Chilian government offered on 15 September 40,000 tons of guano for sale, bids to be received at expiration of four months. Shipments should commence in about six months.

A new landing wharf and warehouses were opened on November 15th at Kobe. This will do away to a great extent to the evils of transferring cargo from vessel to boats in order to be landed.

The direction of the Bureau Veritas has published the following statistics of maritime disasters, reported during the month of November, 1884, concerning all flags: Sailing vessels reported lost—7 American, 40 British, 1 Chilian, 2 Danish, 1 Dutch, 5 French, 12 German, 1 Haytien, 5 Italian, 10 Norwegian, 1 Portuguese, 4 Russian, [illegible] Swedish—total, 96; in this number are included 2 vessels reported missing. Steamers reported lost—[illegible] American, 12 British, 1 German, 2 Italian, [illegible] Spanish—total, 17; in this number is included 1 steamer reported missing.

DOMESTIC PORTS.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 31.—Arrived—Str Coos Bay, Portland; Br ship Deroyshire, Cardiff.

Sailed—Ship St. Stephen, Liverpool; ship Melrose, Honolulu; Br ship Cumberland, Cork; bktn Melancthon, Gray's harbor.

PORT BLAKELEY, Jan. 31.—Sailed—Ship Brown Brothers, San Francisco; bk C. O. Whitmore, Honolulu; brig Tanner, San Pedro.

ASTORIA, Jan. 31—8 A. M.—Cloudy; wind east. Br bk Chilena left out 7 A. M. Oregon arrived at 11 A. M., and left up 12 M. Also arrived down with the C. S. Holbert 11 A. M. Str Queen of the Pacific arrived down 4:30 P. M. 6 P. M.—Cloudy; calm.

CAPE HANCOCK, Jan. 31.—A three-masted schooner passed in 3 P. M. [illegible] P. M.—Bar rough; cloudy; wind south, 30 miles.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 1.—Weather cloudy, wind south. Arrived—Str Sagamore, Port Gamble; brig Hazard, Honolulu; schr Ida Schnauer, Kahului; Br bk Wynnstay, Glasgow; Br str Sierra Parima, Sydney; schr James A. Garfield, Gray's Harbor; bktn W. H. Dimond, Honolulu; brig Selina, Tahiti; brig J. D. Spreckles, Kahului; Br str Deroyshire, Cardiff.

Sailed—Schr Wing and Wing, Coos Bay; bktn City of Papeete, Tahiti; bktn Mary Winkelman, Honolulu; Br bk Loch Triol, Cork; Br sh [illegible], Cork; Br sh Hawaii, Cork; Br sh Lord Wolseley, Liverpool; str Colima, Panama.

ASTORIA, Feb. 1.—Ss Queen of the Pacific left out [illegible] A. M.; Br bk Banca left out at 11 A. M. and anchored at Sand Island.

CAPE HANCOCK, Feb. 1.—Passed out at 12 M.—Queen of the Pacific, 12 M.—Bar rough, weather cloudy, wind southeast, velocity 25 miles. Br bks Banca and Chilena anchored at Sand Island.

FOREIGN PORTS.

MELBOURNE, Jan. 15.—Arrived—Nor bk Cora [illegible], Tacoma.

LIVERPOOL, Jan. 22.—Entered out—Ship James Drummond, Port Moody.

THE LONDON POLICE FORCE.

More than 13,000 Men Employed to Keep the Peace.

Anything relating to the dynamiters and the great London police force is especially interesting just now. In the Boston *Herald*, we find the following information concerning the detective system and its methods:

That the readers of the *Herald* might learn of the strength of the metropolitan and city police force of London at work on this case and the cost of maintaining this branch of the government, the following data is appended:

Chief Commission, Lieutenant-Colonel Sir E. Y. E. Henderson, K. C. B. R. E.; yearly salary, $10,000.

Assistant Commissioner, Lieutenant-Colonel D. W. P. Labalmondiere; salary, $[illegible].

Assistant Commissioner, Lieutenant-Colonel Richard L. O. Pierson; salary, $[illegible].

Legal Adviser to Commissioners, J. E. Davis; salary, $5000.

Director of Criminal Investigation Department, Sir Charles Edward Howard Vincent; salary, $[illegible].

Chief Clerk, Lewis J. Fry; salary, $3000.

District Superintendent, Richard Walker; salary, $4000.

District Superintendent, A. C. Howard, salary, $4000.

Chief Superintendent Criminal Investigation Department, Adolphus F. Williamson; salary, $4000.

Chief Inspector Executive Branch, Charles Cutbush; salary, $4000.

Receiver, chief clerk and surveyor draw annually $12,880.

Police Force—One chief superintendent, twenty-four superintendents, 611 inspectors, 1007 sergeants and 10,262 constables; total 12,672 men and 273 horses.

The city proper police force is as follows:

Commissioner, Colonel James Fraser, C. B.; salary, $10,000.

Chief superintendent, Lieutenant Colonel Henry S. Bowman; salary, $4000.

Clerk, receiver and surgeon draw annually $[illegible].

One chief inspector, inspector of detective department, twelve inspectors of divisions, four [illegible], ninety-six sergeants and 770 constables.

Chief inspector of explosives, Colonel Vivian D. Majendie; salary, $5000.

Assistant inspector of explosives, Lieutenant Colonel Arthur Ford; salary, $4000.

Assistant inspector of explosives, Captain John H. Cundill; salary, $2160.

Total cost of above named force taxes the government $2,586,500, an increase over the year previous of $141,875. The grand total of men employed in both forces is 13,512, without counting supernumaries. In addition to the above the county and borough police (Great Britain) and the constabulary force annually costs the British taxpayers the by no means insignificant sum of $11,853,215.

When the population of London is considered it would seem that the force is not too large, especially when the great area of the metropolis is taken into account.

Ignorance About Postal Cards.

"Postal card correspondents make a good many mistakes. If they only knew what a pile of cards are thrown away, and why they are thrown away, they would be more careful," said a postoffice clerk, as he pitched a handful of postal cards into the waste basket.

"What is the matter with them?"

"Every one had something pasted on the correspondence side. It is allowable to paste on the mailing side the address of the person to whom the card is sent, but anything pasted on the message side renders the card unmailable. On the mailing side there must be nothing in the form of an advertisement."

"If pictures are drawn on the message side, will the card be sent?"

"Yes, unless the picture is of a character which would send the artist to Sing-Sing. However, there is a good deal of complaint about dunning and abusive messages. It is popularly believed that it is a violation of the law to send scurrilous epistles in this way, but it is not. The belief is founded upon Judge Benedict's decision, where a $500 fine was imposed several years ago. The law is not now in force, and a man can abuse another to his heart's content."

"Can a postal card be returned?"

"Correspondents often try to do it, but it is against the rules of the office. To make sure they often stick on a one-cent stamp. That won't work either. If a two-cent stamp is put on it will pass inspection. By putting on a one-cent stamp, however, a postal card may be remailed to whom it was addressed, if it does not find him in the first instance. One thing about postal cards ought to be known to many people who have friends abroad. We have stacks of international postal cards, which may be sent to almost any city in Great Britain or the Continent. Even in the few instances where they are used, they are apt to be sent to the country which issues them. This is not allowed. They can only be sent out of the country which issues them."

GERMANY.

NO FRIEND OF THE SOCIALISTS.

BERLIN, Feb. 1.—Von Buttcher, minister of the interior, declared to-day that the necessity for continuing in operation the laws against socialists was amply shown by the tone of the socialistic press, which had lauded the assassination of Dr. Rumpf, the Frankfort chief of police, and held up his murderer as a hero.

The public should note that the only proprietary medicine on earth that ever received the Supreme Award of Gold Medal at the great International World Fairs, Industrial Expositions and State Fairs, is St. Jacobs Oil. After thorough practical tests, in hospitals and elsewhere, it has triumphed over all competitors, and been pronounced by Judges and juries [illegible]

ONE OF MANY.

The Experience of a Lady During the Great Chicago Fire.

[illegible] a beautiful woman whom I visited on New Year's day.

"I wish you a happy New Year," said I, stepping from the elevator, and meeting the lady at her door. A half smile flitted up the face as she extended her hand and welcomed me graciously, but made no reference to the greeting.

My wraps were laid aside. She sat down in a low rocker by the glowing grate, and a far-away look came into the eyes and over the face. "I've not had a happy New Year since—well—not a contented one, since 1871," and, looking at me, "I never expect another."

I begged my inquiry that did not speak. "It is true," she continued, and, with a glance around the cosily comfortable room, "and yet I've much to be thankful for."

Imagine a woman of 45, slight in figure, of medium height, with a pale, sad face, not lined, but smoothly aged, as though sorrow had only paled the flush of youth and hope as well. Surrounding a broad, full brow and hazel eyes, is a mass of snowy hair, brushed carelessly back and confined in a coil low at the back of the head, and you will see my friend.

"One touch of nature makes the whole world kin," and I meet so many touches every week in this great city that I want to share them with somebody, so let me tell you the story of this lady.

She is a widow; her husband died seventeen years ago in New York. She had a home on the bank of the beautiful Hudson. She could not bear to stay there, however, after the love of her youth had gone. She did not wish to sell her home, so rented it. Converting everything else she could into cash, she took her money, came to Chicago, and purchased a nice little house in a residence street in North Chicago. She was an artist and made it a profession. She was active in church labor and mission work among poor children and street girls.

On the evening of October 8, 1871, an alarm of fire was sounded two miles and a half from her. She gave it no thought and retired to her nightly rest, as usual. In the morning she saw the terrible [illegible], she heard of a fearful panic and wondered if she could aid any poor soul [illegible] to the scene of the fire. Saturday night she retired, but not to sleep. A foreboding of evil troubled her. At 11 she arose, opened the shutters and looked out. Crowds were surging through the street. Teamsters and draymen were yelling, men were cursing and women were crying.

"If you ever saw a driving snow-storm," she said, "and each flake was a burning cinder, board or shingle, or flying thing, then you can imagine the storm of fire that was sweeping over my house and away to the north."

Closing the shutters, she half dressed hastily. While doing so the bell rang violently, and loud thumps were made upon her door. She descended the stairs, opened the door, and two neighbors stepped in and urged her to get her most valuable things together as quickly as possible and have them taken to the lake, as that was the only place of safety there was. Her house would be burned in 20 minutes. Chicago was all on fire, and no earthly power could save it. She sent one man for an express and the other to packing her trunk. While doing so the flames crept into an upper room from under the eaves.

Presently the first man returned breathlessly saying: "I can't get an express for less than $200."

"Pay it, then; I must save this trunk." And she gave the money to him, who ran out and soon returned with an express driver, whose clothes were singed and burned. He took the trunk and three small bundles, the woman and one of the men, and started for the lake. She gave a last look at her house, and saw the roof a sheet of flame; and as far as she could see the lurid fiend was licking up the life of the city on every hand. At the lake the man drove into the water, deposited the trunk therein and laid the bundles upon it; then the two drove away, leaving the woman upon the shore to watch and pray. Others were there; men and women were in the water. The flames were nearing the building by the lake's edge. The heat was intense; to save her life she must go into the water, too. She waded out to her trunk. She took the woolen shawl she had about her and dipped it into the water, then placed it over her head and around her shoulders.

She saw goods piled in the water for safety burned to the water's edge; wagon tops burn to the water; horses rear and plunge and finally sink from suffocation. Men rushed into the lake beyond their depth, never to come out.

She placed the bundles in the water by the side of the trunk. She splashed the water over the trunk; it steamed. She dipped her head beneath the surface. She calculated the time when the flames would have passed the spot, and determined to live. She was scalded, but the flames rolled on to the north, the heat abated, smoke and desolation alone remained. She sat upon her trunk the rest of the night. In the morning she took her bundles from the water, carried them to the shore, wrung the water from the garments and spread them upon the hot sand to dry. She got two men to bring the trunk to the edge; while she was watching them, thieves attempted to steal the garments. There she remained until Monday morning, with no food, no drink, no friend to aid. She had $5 and her trunk and water-soaked garments. At that time she received bread and coffee, and in the afternoon was conveyed to a hospital on the west side, beyond the district burned, where she lay for weeks helpless and ill from the terrible exposure.

Her house was insured, but the company failed because of accumulated losses. In 10 days from the 9th she word came from New York that her old home had burned the day before. The tenant had left ashes in a barrel in the back entry; hence the fire, consequently the company by which it was insured refused to pay. Alone, homeless, with but little money the trial saddened the lady for life, yet she was one of the hundreds who passed through that fiery ordeal.—[Chicago Letter.

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET.

NEW YORK, Jan. 31.

Pacific Mail	[illegible]	Western Union	58
Northwestern	[illegible]	Lake Shore	[illegible]
New York Central	[illegible]	N. P. common	[illegible]
N. P. Preferred	[illegible]	O. R. & N. Stock, [illegible]	

CLOSING QUOTATIONS.

N. P. Preferred	37	Northwestern	92
Or. Trans.	12	Lake Shore	[illegible]
Western Union	58	N. Y. Central	87
Pacific Mail	[illegible]		

Port Townsend *Argus*: Peter Smith, who runs a fishing sloop among the islands, reports that he saw a sloop, Wednesday afternoon, in the straits in distress during a stiff breeze. On running for it, he saw the mast go by the board and the craft sank before he reached it. Nothing was left but a dark hat and a China shoe floating around. Captain Smith thinks the sloop was one from Victoria called the "Marie." Undoubtedly it was a case of Chinese attempting to cross illegally from the British side.

A handsome Ohio girl has been the cause of six fights and a stabbing affray so far this winter. And yet we have read in some book or elsewhere that if it wasn't for the refining influences of gentle women, we should all be blood-thirsty barbarians and savages.—*Burlington Free Press.*

No better remedy than French Grape Brandy, with distilled Extract of Smart-Weed or Water Pepper, Jamaica Ginger and Camphor Water, as combined in Dr. Pierce's Compound Extract of Smart-Weed, can be found for cholera morbus, cramps in the stomach or bowels, colic, diarrhea, dysentery or bloody-flux, or to break up colds and inflammatory attacks. Should be kept on hand in every house. 50 cents.

Ladies who are Troubled

With nervousness should take Dr. Henley's Celery Beef and Iron.

Dr. Henley's Celery

[illegible] and [illegible] Nervousness, Sciatica and Neuralgia.

PARKE & LACY

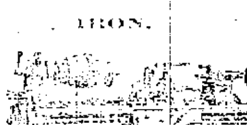
IMPORTERS & MANUFACTURERS OF

MACHINERY.

MINING.

Ingersall Rock Drills
Air Compressors,
Centrifugal Pumps,
Leffel Water Wheels,
Hydraulic Giants,
Full line of supplies.

IRON.



Planers,
Slotters,
Drills,
Shapers,
Bolt [illegible]
[illegible]

MACHINISTS' TOOLS of every description.

Sash, Door and Blind Machines a Specialty.

Westinghouse Automatic Engines.

66 North Front St., Portland, Oregon.

LIST OF LETTERS.

Remaining in the postoffice at Portland, Oregon, Feb. 1, 1885. Persons calling for these letters will please state the date on which they are advertised:

WOMEN'S LIST.

Amond, Mrs F A
Abraham, Miss S
Armstrong, Mrs Jas
Blount, Miss S C
Blancolm, Mrs E
Bradshaw, Miss Clare
Bruce, Mrs Lizzie
Bennett, Mrs Anna F
Bryant, Mrs W M
Beecher, Mrs G K
Barrett, Miss Belle
Bardsley, C C
Barrow, Mrs M E
Bailey, Miss Ida
Brown, Miss Ella
Campbell, Maggie
Chamberlain, Miss E
Carr, Miss Rosa
Davey, Mrs Sophia C
Donner, Mrs Ellen
Elliott, Mrs Hugh
Eddy, Mrs Harriet S
Easton, Mrs Emma
Egan, Miss Eliza
Fulton, Alice F
Ford, Mrs Katie
Fisher, Miss Ethel
Farnlow, Mrs
Good, Miss Mollie
Good, Miss Etta
Greenwood, Miss F
Hastings, Miss May
Hildenbrandt, Miss Nell
Hoyt, Miss Julia
Humphrey, Miss Dora
Henderson, Miss M W
Harrington, Mrs E C
Harris, Miss Gussie
Harris, Miss Annie
Hamilton, Miss Elsie
Holland, Miss Hattie
Howes, Mrs Annie
Howard, Mrs A E
Hawkes, Mrs Mary
Irwin, Mrs Bella
Johnson, Mrs Louisa
Keyes, Mrs [illegible]
[illegible]
Lyons, Mrs Albert
[illegible]
Marmion, Miss May
[illegible]
[illegible], Miss I
Monroe, Miss Bessie
McCormick, Mrs A C
McDaniel, Kate M
Morris, Miss Edith
Maffotte, Florence
Martin, Mrs J H
Martin, Mrs C C
Moore, Mrs N
Moore, Mrs Nannie
Newberg, Mrs N C
[illegible], Emma
Olsen, Ida
Pugh, Mrs Jennie
Pierce, Mrs Helen M
Parker, Miss Hattie
Price, Miss Mary H
Reid, Mrs J G
Reich, Mrs C
Rathbone, Mrs Fanny
[illegible], Mrs Sarah
Roberts, Miss [illegible]
Rose, Mrs Mary
Spencer, Mrs [illegible]
Smith, Mrs [illegible]
[illegible]
Thompson, Mrs D H
Tucker, Mrs
Weeks, Mrs E M
Ward, Miss Minnie
Whitney, Mrs [illegible]
Wilson, Miss Ida M
White, Mrs Em

MEN'S LIST.

Andersen, A
Anderson, F
[illegible], Parsini
Andrews, G W
Aldrich, Thos
Allyn, Henry
Bowers, W L
Powell, E A
Bleick, T W
Blaisdell, I C
Blisick, Kasper
Burch, Jake
[illegible], T
[illegible], Shannon
Benson, J
Bricker, F
Ballard, E
Bank, Mr & Mrs Aimon
Buessler, Wm
Burt, John
Byrn, Thos
Brown, Geo C
Brown, S E
[illegible], H A
Craig, A J
Campbell, John
Clark, T L
Carroll, F R
Christiansen, S
[illegible], Lott
Cornelius, G W
Crisse, C
[illegible], J L
Coulter, Lewis
Carpenter, J L
Carter, M D
Carey, A
Dyke, Albert
Davidson, Frank
Dixon, Alfred
Dowell, H
Dodge, George
Decker, Ed
Douglass, John
Ellis, Dr J W
Eaton, F J
Editor Portland Exchange
Fleming, A J
Flanders, M H
Floyd, Joseph
Frein, Rev W H
Fitzgerald, C A Attorney
Fitzgerald, H
Fossen, Louis
Friese, Adolph W
Farlow, Wm
Gerde, A
Giesler, Ernest
Grief, Godfried
[illegible], A H
Gould, Wm L
Gould, Percy C
Gross, J A
Grimes, P J
Gremer, Edw
[illegible], E B
Graham, J W
Garrett, Wm
Hains, Jas A
Hathaway, F
Hayden, Geo
Helme, J L
Heinstemer, & Co
Hogarth, John
Harper, Lawrence
Hagan, John
Hughes, John C
Harney, Jno L
Howell & Smith
Howes, J M
Hawkins, I E
Hawker, Fred
Jardine, James
Johannessen, O
Johnson, Master H & Miss R
Johnson, [illegible]
Klein, C
Keenan, Jas
Kerwan, P J
Kallen, F B
Knapp, H M
Knapp, J A
Kohnke
Kearney, Will
Lynch, H
Lucas, Morgan
Leslie, Elmer E
[illegible], John
Lowenberg & Harris
Landers, Henry
Lane, John W
Lewis, David
Longdrops
Long, James
Magan, Geo
Mercer, Chas
Mowat, E
Muir, Wm
McConnell, F
McDonald, Jack
McPherson, H D
McCoy, Chas
[illegible], Jas A
McIntire, John
[illegible], R
[illegible], P S
McCarty, Dan
Morgan, W L
Miller, B F
Miller, F A
Miller, James
Nelson, John
Nilsson, Chas
[illegible], A E
[illegible], H H
[illegible], H
Oakes, Wm H
Olds, F A
Oliver, A P
[illegible], J F
O'Donnell, Con
O'Neal, Patrick
[illegible], H
[illegible], G W
Picard, F
Patterson, A C
Peterson, J F
[illegible]
Rice, [illegible]
Robinson, Wm
Russell, F E
Reilly, John
Rider, Alf
Rose, Wm
[illegible], Fred
Robert, R
[illegible]
Ross, Wm
Ross, Daniel
Sprague, W A
[illegible]
[illegible]
Sawyer, Hiram
[illegible], Edwin
[illegible], F
Shearer, Duncan
Sargent, C R
[illegible], W W
Stewart, C J
Snyder, S A
[illegible], E
[illegible], John S
[illegible], G
Smith, Edward
Tedford, [illegible]
[illegible], Wm
[illegible], E S
Thomas, John
Thomson, Scott
Thorn, Alex
Thompson, W
Thompson, F
Ulmer, John
Vukasovich, A
Vogel, Otto
Wood, J W
Woods, J
Woods, Harry E
Wood, Geo
Webber, John
Wetherell, E
Wey, Geo
Weatherwax, D M
Winslow Packing Company
Wiman, Frank
Woodford, David
Whittle, S B
Whipple, B B
Walker, F & L
Walker, F P
Wales, E A
Wallis, W J
[illegible], J S W
Wills, Wm
Yerkes, D S
York, G E

PACKAGES.

Doley, Mrs G F
Foss, J S
Frasier, Olin
Gardner, Miss Daisie
Hadley, Miss Minnie
Hobson, Mrs Eliza
Mackay, Rev J S
Marsh, W
McCarty, Alice
McNeal, Dr E B
Menard, Mrs J
Miller, Mrs Julia A
Milwain, Elijah
Mudge, S W
[illegible], H D
Scribner, Mrs Kate
Stewart, Miss Kittie
Tourtillott, A D

GEO. A. STEEL, P. M.

THE GREAT GERMAN REMEDY FOR PAIN.

CURES

Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Sciatica, Lumbago, Backache, Headache, Toothache, [illegible] Sprains, Bruises, [illegible] Frost Bites, [illegible]

THE CHARLES A. VOGELER CO. [illegible] Baltimore, Md., U. S. A.

Proposals for Cavalry and Artillery Horses.

[illegible] OFFICE, PRESIDIO of San Francisco, Cal., January 28, 1885. Sealed Proposals in triplicate, subject to the usual conditions, will be received at this office until 11 o'clock A. M. Thursday, February 2[illegible], 1885, at which time and place they will be opened in the presence of bidders, for the furnishing and delivery of 1[illegible] Cavalry and [illegible] Artillery Horses required in the Department of California. [illegible]

The Government reserves the right to reject any or all proposals.

[illegible] number of horses required at each post, [illegible] Quartermaster, Department of the Columbia, Vancouver Barracks, W. T.

Envelopes containing proposals should be plainly marked "Proposals for Cavalry and Artillery Horses," and addressed to the undersigned.

C. F. HUMPHREY,
Captain and Assistant Quartermaster, U. S. A.

MANUFACTURERS OF HARD, MEDIUM & SOFT SEINE TWINE, COTTON ROPE &c. HARDWARE & [illegible]

FISHERMEN, COTTON NETTING, SEINES, POUNDS, GILL NETTING, CORKS, LEADS, MANILLA ROPE &c.

YARNS, WARPS & PLAIDS ADAPTED TO THE SOUTHERN TRADE. SEND FOR ESTIMATE. PRICE LIST FREE.

BALTIMORE TWINE & NET CO. WM. J. HOOPER & SON. BALTIMORE, MD.

Send for Price List, naming your County and State. Mention this paper.

CONSUMPTION.

I have a positive remedy for the above disease; by its use thousands of cases of the worst kind and of long standing have been cured. Indeed, so strong is my faith in its efficacy that I will send TWO BOTTLES FREE, together with a VALUABLE TREATISE on this disease, to any sufferer. Give express and P. O. address. DR. T. A. SLOCUM, 181 Pearl St. N. Y.

BANKS.

[illegible], Manager. [illegible], Cashier.

AINSWORTH & CO.,
BANKERS,
Third and Oak.

TRANSACT A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS.

A Safe Deposit Department

Connected with the Bank. SAFES RENTED on easy terms. Superior facilities for the safe keeping of special deposits.

THE

Metropolitan Savings Bank

Advance the Rates of Interest on Deposits as follows:

On 3 months certificates 5 per cent.
On 6 months certificates 6 per cent.
On 12 months certificates 7 per cent.

In accordance with a resolution adopted by the Board of Directors, Dec. 18, 1884.

C. H. DODD, Cashier.

Ladd & Tilton, Bankers,

Transact a General Banking Business.

INTEREST allowed on Time Deposits.

COLLECTIONS made at all points on favorable terms.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued, available in Europe and the Eastern States.

SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS sold on New York, Washington, Chicago, St. Louis, Denver, Omaha, San Francisco and various points in Oregon, Washington, Idaho, Montana and British Columbia.

EXCHANGE sold on London, Paris, Berlin, Frankfort and Hongkong.

OREGON AND WASHINGTON

Mortgage Savings Bank

81 First Street, Portland, Or.

WILLIAM REID, President.
WILLIAM LOWE, Cashier.
ROBERT BELL, Vice President.

HAVE LOANED ON MORTGAGES
$7,357,603 within 10½ Years.

INTEREST ALLOWED DEPOSITORS.

Four months 4 per cent.
Six months, 4½ "
Nine months, 5 "
One Year 6 "

GUARANTEED MORTGAGES
7 to 8 per cent
NEGOTIATED FOR LENDERS.

Willamette Savings Bank

PORTLAND, OR.

TRANSACTS GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS,

ACCOUNTS kept subject to check.

SELLS EXCHANGE on San Francisco and New York. MAKES COLLECTIONS on favorable terms.

PAYS INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS.

Directors:

President [illegible] JAMES STEEL
Vice President [illegible] W. C. JOHNSON
Cashier [illegible] A. MACRUM
J. Loewenberg, J. W. Cook, I. L. Hoyt,
J. F. Watson, S. D. Smith, J. K. Gill,
J. A. Strowbridge, L. Fleischner.

First National Bank

OF PORTLAND.

President [illegible] HENRY FAILING
Vice President [illegible] H. W. CORBETT
Cashier [illegible] G. E. WITHINGTON

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued, available in Europe and the Eastern States.

SIGHT EXCHANGE & TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER sold on New York, Boston, Chicago, St. Louis and San Francisco.

SIGHT and SIXTY-DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit on London, Paris, Berlin, Frankfort-on-the-Main, Hongkong.

COLLECTIONS made on favorable terms at all accessible points.

London and San Francisco Bank.

LIMITED.

Capital and Reserve [illegible] $2,300,000

Head Office, 22 Old Broad st., London.

This Bank transacts a general Banking and Exchange business; makes loans, discounts bills, and issues commercial and travelers' credits, available in any city in the world.

Portland Branch, 48 First St.

W. MACKINTOSH, Manager.

D. P. THOMPSON, President. F. DEKUM, Vice Pres't. R. L. DURHAM, Cashier.

The Portland Savings Bank

OF PORTLAND, OR.

PAYS INTEREST ON DEPOSITS,

Transacts a general Banking Business. Receives Accounts subject to check, and sells Exchange on New York, San Francisco and all principal points in the Northwest.

Directors:

D. P. Thompson, J. W. Brazee, M. S. Burrell,
Frank Dekum, E. J. Jeffery, W. V. Spencer,
F. S. Kearney, R. M. Wade, W. K. Smith,
S. Hirsch, Geo. H. Durham,

Union Block, cor. Second and Stark Sts.

Bank of British Columbia.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid-up Capital and Reserve [illegible] $2,000,000

Head Office, 28 Cornhill, London.

Branches—Portland, San Francisco, Victoria.

This Bank transacts a General Banking and Exchange business. Loans made; Bills Discounted and Commercial Credits granted. Deposits received on current account, subject to check; also on special certificates.

FREDK TOWNSEND, Manager.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

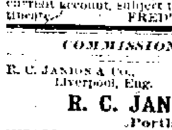
R. C. JANION & Co., Liverpool, Eng.
R. C. JANION, Victoria, V. I.

R. C. JANION & SON,
Portland, Or.

IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Receive constant shipments of

Coal, Tin Plates, Pig Iron, Salt, Fire Bricks, Bags, Chemicals, Earthenware, Wines, and Liquors, etc., etc.



THIS GREAT STRENGTHENING REMEDY and NERVE TONIC

CURES WITH UNFAILING CERTAINTY Nervous and Physical Debility, Loss of Vitality, Seminal Weakness, Virile Decline, Involuntary Weakening Drains upon the System, Over-sensitive Conditions, PROSTATITIS, Kidney and Bladder Complaints, Diseases of the Blood, Eruptions, and all evil effects of youthful follies and excesses. RESTORING VIGOR OF MANHOOD HOWEVER COMPLICATED. THE CASE MAY BE A PERMANENT CURE ABSOLUTELY GUARANTEED. Price, $2 50 per bottle, or five bottles for $10. Sent upon receipt of price, or C. O. D., to any address. [illegible] DR. C. D. SALFIELD, 216 Kearney St., San Francisco, Cal.

Trial Bottle Free sufficient to show its merits, will be sent to any one applying by letter, stating his symptoms and age.

Consultations strictly confidential, by letter or at office.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

DR. GIBBON'S Dispensary, No. 623 Kearney St., San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness and Impotency, Loss of Manhood permanently cured. The sick and afflicted should not fail to call upon him. The Doctor has visited the hospitals of Europe and obtained a great deal of valuable information, which he is competent to impart to those in need of his services. DR. GIBBON will make no charge unless he effects a cure. Persons cured at home. Call or write. All communications strictly confidential. Send ten dollars for a package of medicine. Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, Box 1957, San Francisco, Cal. (Mention Daily Oregonian.)

BROOK'S SPOOL COTTON
24

ASK FOR

BROOKS'

Soft Finish as well as Glace Spool Cotton.

Experienced operators on all sewing machines recommend it. For sale by all dealers. PACIFIC COAST AGENCY, 119 Pine st., San Francisco Cal.

OREGON SHORT LINE

Most Direct and Quickest Route to All Points East.

ONLY 3½ DAYS TO OMAHA,
ONLY 4 DAYS TO KANSAS CITY.

—or—

A Reduction of nearly Two Days in Time.

ONLY 4½ DAYS TO CHICAGO,
ONLY 4½ DAYS TO ST. LOUIS.

No Change of Cars between Portland and Omaha, Council Bluffs, Kansas City, etc., and the only line by which you can reach these points without numerous changes.

463 miles the Shortest to Omaha,
470 miles the Shortest to Kansas City
AND BEYOND, AND
29 Hours, or More than a Day, the Quickest Time.

11 miles the Shortest to Chicago and All Points East.

[illegible] at Omaha and Kansas City with Eastern lines number more than 20, affording facilities offered by no other line. Connections are made close, and in union depots.

Pullman Palace and Emigrant Sleeping Cars on Express Trains.

Emigrant Sleeping Cars, with free berths, hauled the entire length of the Oregon Short Line, on Express Trains.

All classes of tickets are good via Denver. Tickets to Chicago and beyond are good either through Denver and Omaha or through Denver and Kansas City, without extra charge.

Be sure and ask for your ticket over the Oregon Short Line. [illegible] Leave Portland daily at [illegible] P. M. Tickets on sale to all points in the United States. A. L. MAXWELL, Ticket Agent, Ash st. wharf, Portland.

Maps, Time Tables, Guides, etc., mailed free to any address upon application to

E. CAMPBELL, General Agent,
No. 1 Washington st., Portland.

RIVER STEAMERS.

OREGON CITY ROUTE.—ON AND AFTER Monday, Dec. 29, steamer Latona will leave Portland [illegible] P. M. and Oregon City 8 A. M. Freight received and safely delivered at each point.

Steamer Manzanillo

Leaves [illegible] street wharf every alternate morning at [illegible], Sundays excepted. On Mondays and Fridays for SKAMOKAWA, and on Wednesdays for CLATSKANIE and wayside landings, returning Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For Cowlitz River.

Steamer JOS. KELLOGG, from foot of Yamhill street, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 7 A. M., via Willamette Slough, touching at St. Helens, Columbia City, Kalama, Carrolls Point, Rainier, Cedar Landing, Monticello, Freeport and way points. From Freeport Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

Vancouver Transportation Co.'s

STRS. LURLINE or VANCOUVER,

Capt. Jas. T. Gray, leave Portland at 3 P. M. and Vancouver at 8 A. M. daily, Sundays excepted. For freight or passage apply on board at foot of Alder street.

TOWING between 9 A. M. and 2 P. M.

For Astoria—Fast Line.

The steamer FLEETWOOD, which has been thoroughly refitted for the comfort of passengers, will leave the foot of Morrison street on Tuesday and Thursday of each week at 6 A. M., and on Sunday at 9 o'clock A. M., arriving at Astoria at 1 P. M. on week days, and on Sunday at 4 P. M. Returning, leaves Astoria on Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 A. M., and arrives in Portland at 2 P. M.

Passengers by this route connect with the train for Sound ports.

U. B. SCOTT, President.

INSURANCE.

THE THAMES & MERSEY MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY
OF LIVERPOOL.

Capital [illegible] £2,000,000
Reserve fund, (in addition) [illegible] £375,000
Deposit in Oregon [illegible] £10,000

Agency in Portland at No. 5 First street.

PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, Agent.

THE OREGON
Fire and Marine Insurance Co,
OF PORTLAND, OR.

Capital paid up [illegible] $220,100 00
Cash Assets [illegible] 206,875 94

M. W. FECHHEIMER [illegible] President
M. S. BURRELL [illegible] Vice President
EDWARD HALL [illegible] Secretary.

PRINCIPAL OFFICE—81 STARK ST.

Union Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital - - - $750,000.

BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON,
North side Stark bet. Front & First, Portland.
JAMES S. REED, Agent.

F. V. ANDREWS,
General Insurance Agent,
9 FIRST ST.

Phenix Insurance Company
BROOKLYN, N. Y.

American Steam Boiler Ins. Co.,
NEW YORK.

IMPERIAL, LONDON, NORTHERN, and QUEEN
Insurance Companies of London & Liverpool

Deposit in Oregon [illegible] $200,000.
Joint Policy Issued by the Four Companies.
CORBITT & MACLEAY,
General Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.
Office, 64 and 66 Front St., Portland, Or.

MARKETS.

PACIFIC MARKET.

M. M. SPAULDING. THOS. PAPWORTH.

SPAULDING & PAPWORTH,
BUTCHERS AND PACKERS, DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF MEATS,
Corner Third and Ash Streets.

A. H. JOHNSON,
CENTRAL MARKET.
Wholesale Butcher and Packer.
Special attention paid to supplying ships.
Highest cash price paid for all kinds of fat stock.

DR. RICE,

For 15 years at 37 Court Place, now at

322 Market Street, Louisville, Ky

Bet. Third and Fourth,

A regularly educated and legally qualified physician and the most successful, as his practice will prove.

Cures all forms of PRIVATE, CHRONIC and SEXUAL DISEASES.

Spermatorrhea and Impotency,

[illegible]

SYPHILIS [illegible] Gonorrhea,

GLEET, [illegible]

Cures Guaranteed in all Cases

[illegible]

PRIVATE COUNSELOR

[illegible]

GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY

Is a certain cure for NERVOUS DEBILITY, LOST MANHOOD, Prostatorrhea, Seminal Weakness, Spermatorrhea, and all the evil effects of youthful follies and excesses.

DR. MINTIE, who is a regular physician, graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, will agree to forfeit Five Hundred Dollars for a case of this kind the VITAL RESTORATIVE (under his special advice and treatment) will not cure. Price, $1.50 a bottle; four times the quantity, $5.00. Sent to any address, confidentially.

A. E. MINTIE, M. D., 11 Kearney st., S. F.

Send for pamphlet and list of questions.

SAMPLE BOTTLE FREE

Will be sent to any one applying by letter, stating symptoms, sex and age. Strict secrecy in regard to all business transactions.

Men who suffer through indiscretions, remember Allen's Brain Food restores former vigor to brain and body. $1; 6 for $5, at druggists, or by mail from J. H. Allen, 315 First Avenue, New York.

RAILWAYS AND STEAMBOATS.

Oregon R'y & Navigation Co,

OCEAN DIVISION.

LEAVE PORTLAND AT 12 MIDNIGHT. LEAVE SAN FRANCISCO AT 10 A. M.

Oregon, Wed'day, Feb. 4 | Columbia, Tuesday, Feb. 3
Columbia, Monday, Feb. 9 | Queen, Sunday, Feb. 8
Queen, Saturday, Feb. 14 | Oregon, Friday, Feb. 13
Oregon, Thursday, Feb. 19 | Columbia, Wed'day, Feb. 18
Columbia, Tuesday, Feb. 24 | Queen, Monday, Feb. 23
Queen, Sunday, Mch 1 | Oregon, Saturday, Feb. 28
 | Columbia, Thursday, Mch 5

Right reserved to change steamers or sailing days.

RAIL DIVISION.

Transfer Steamer connecting with Atlantic Express leaves Ash st. wharf, Portland, daily, at 5:20 P. M. Pacific Express arrives at Portland daily at 6:10 A. M.

Main Line Passenger Trains run daily, connecting at Wallula Junction and Huntington for all points East.

Through Sleeping Cars.—Pullman Palace Drawing Room Sleeping Cars between Portland and St. Paul and Council Bluffs.

Emigrant Trains leave East Portland at 6:30 A. M. and arrive at 6:30 P. M. daily.

Emigrant Sleepers are run through to St. Paul and Council Bluffs without change.

MIDDLE COLUMBIA RIVER DIVISION

DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY.

Boat leaves Portland for Dalles at 7 A. M.
Boat arrives at Portland from Dalles at 5 P. M.

Leave Portland for	Mo.	Tu.	Wed.	Thu.	Fri.	Sat.
Astoria & Lower Columbia	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM
Dayton, Or.	7 AM	.....	7 AM	.....	7 AM	.....
Salem						
Corvallis	6 AM	.....	.....	6 AM	.....	.....

NARROW GAUGE DIVISION, EAST SIDE.

Between PORTLAND and WEST STAYTON, via O. & C. R. R. to Woodburn.

Trains for West Stayton leave Portland at 1:20 P. M. on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

For Brownsville (via Lebanon Junction) leave Portland at 4 P. M. on Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

WEST SIDE.

BETWEEN PORTLAND, SHERIDAN AND AIRLIE via O. & C. R. R. to Whites.

Leave Portland at 9 A. M. Returning leave Airlie for Portland at 6 A. M.

Freight for all points on Narrow Gauge Division will be received and forwarded by the O. & C. R. R., East and Westside Divisions, respectively.

General Offices cor. Front and D Sts.

C. H. PRESCOTT, Manager.
JOHN MUIR, Traffic Manager.
A. L. STOKES, Gen. Frt. & Pass. Agt.
A. L. MAXWELL, Ticket Agent.

GREAT OVERLAND ROUTE.

Northern Pacific Railroad,

Shortest Line to Chicago & the East.

The Shortest Line to Council Bluffs, St. Joseph, Atchison, Leavenworth, Kansas City, Burlington, Quincy, St. Louis, Indianapolis, Cincinnati, New Orleans, and all points south and southeast,

VIA

ST. PAUL and MINNEAPOLIS.

THE NORTHERN PACIFIC R.R

Is the ONLY Line Running
Passenger Trains,
Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars,
Palace Dining Cars (meals 75c),
Luxuriant Day Coaches,
Emigrant Sleepers (free of charge),
From Washington and Oregon Points
To The East
VIA ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS.

SEE THAT YOUR TICKETS READ

Via the Northern Pacific R. R. and avoid change of cars,

As this is the only line running through emigrant sleepers from Portland.

Leave Portland at 5:30 P. M. daily; arrive at Minneapolis or St. Paul 12:30 P. M., fourth day.

PACIFIC DIVISION.

Train leaves Front and G daily 9:25 A. M.; arrive New Tacoma 6:00 P. M., connecting with Co's boats for all points on Puget Sound.

CHAS. S. FEE, Gen'l Pass. Agent, St. Paul.
A. D. CHARLTON, Gen'l West'n Pass. Agent,
No. 2 Washington st., Portland.

OVERLAND TO CALIFORNIA
VIA
Oregon & California R. R.
And Connections.

Fare to San Francisco $32; to Sacramento $30

Close connections made at Ashland with stages of the California and Oregon Stage Company.

(DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
East Side Division.
BETWEEN PORTLAND AND ASHLAND,
Mail Train.

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	7:30 A. M.	Ashland	4:45 A. M.
Ashland	8:45 P. M.	Portland	4:25 P. M.

Albany Express Train.

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	4:00 P. M.	Lebanon	9:20 P. M.
Lebanon	4:45 A. M.	Portland	10:05 A. M.

Pullman Palace Sleeping Car leaves Portland Mondays and Thursdays. Returning, leaves Ashland Tuesdays and Fridays.

The O. & C. R. R. Ferry makes connection with all the regular trains on the East Side Div. from foot of F St.

West Side Division.
BETWEEN PORTLAND AND CORVALLIS
Mail Train.

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	9:00 A. M.	Corvallis	4:30 P. M.
Corvallis	8:30 A. M.	Portland	3:20 P. M.

Express Train.

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	5:00 P. M.	McMinnville	8:00 P. M.
McMinnville	5:45 A. M.	Portland	8:30 A. M.

Local tickets for sale and baggage checked at company's up-town office, cor Stark and Second streets. Tickets for principal points in California can only be procured and baggage checked at company's office, Corner F and Front Sts., Portland, Or.

Freight will not be received for shipment after five o'clock P. M. on either the East or West Side Divisions.

R. KOEHLER, Manager.
R. P. ROGERS, G. F. & Pass. Agent.

NERVOUS DEBILITY!

NERVE
BRAIN
DR. E. C. WEST'S
TREATMENT

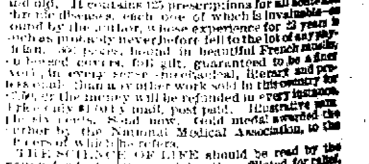
DR. E. C. WEST'S NERVE AND BRAIN TREATMENT, a guaranteed specific for Hysteria, Dizziness, Convulsions, Fits, Nervous Neuralgia, Headache, Nervous Prostration caused by the use of alcohol or tobacco, Wakefulness, Mental Depression, Softening of the Brain resulting in insanity and leading to misery, decay and death, Premature Old Age, Barrenness, Loss of power in either sex, Involuntary Losses, and Spermatorrhoea caused by over-exertion of the brain, self-abuse or over-indulgence. Each box contains one month's treatment. $1.00 a box, or six boxes for $5.00, sent by mail prepaid on receipt of price.

WE GUARANTEE SIX BOXES

to cure any case. With each order received by us for six boxes, accompanied with $5.00, we will send the purchaser our written guarantee to refund the money if the treatment does not effect a cure. Guarantees issued only by

WOODARD, CLARK & CO.,
Wholesale and Retail Druggists,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Orders by mail will receive prompt attention.

THE SCIENCE OF LIFE. ONLY $1
BY MAIL, POST-PAID.



KNOW THYSELF.

A Great Medical Work on Manhood.

Exhausted Vitality, Nervous and Physical Debility, Premature Decline in Man, Errors of Youth, and the untold miseries resulting from indiscretions or excesses. A book for every man, young, middle-aged and old. It contains 125 prescriptions for all acute and chronic diseases, each one of which is invaluable—so found by the author, whose experience for 23 years is such as probably never before fell to the lot of any physician. 300 pages, bound in beautiful French muslin, embossed covers, full gilt, guaranteed to be a finer work, in every sense—mechanical, literary and professional—than any other work sold in this country for $2.50, or the money will be refunded in every instance. Price only $1.00 by mail, post paid. Illustrative sample six cents. Send now. Gold medal awarded the author by the National Medical Association, to the officers of which he refers.

THE SCIENCE OF LIFE should be read by the young for instruction, and by the afflicted for relief. It will benefit all.—London Lancet.

There is no member of society to whom THE SCIENCE OF LIFE will not be useful, whether youth, parent, guardian, instructor or clergyman.—Argonaut.

Address the Peabody Medical Institute, or Dr. W. H. Parker, No. 4 Bulfinch street, Boston, Mass., who may be consulted on all diseases requiring skill and experience. Chronic and obstinate diseases that have baffled the skill of all other physicians a specialty. Such treated successfully without an instance of failure. Mention this paper.

HEAL THYSELF

MANHOOD

[illegible] debility, lost or failing powers, [illegible] by a new method [illegible] Gives [illegible] and [illegible] physique by building up the [illegible] nourishment to weakened [illegible] development, and functions given [illegible] Effects shown within a day. [illegible] Medical [illegible] We believe [illegible] known to the [illegible] We add [illegible] [illegible] Mailed, sealed in plain [illegible]

[illegible] MEDICAL CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

WOOD! WOOD! WOOD!

Slab wood—$1 50 per load—from WEIDLER'S MILL. Orders left at mill or in the box at Boss Saloon will be promptly attended to.

W. & M. L. & M. CO.

Nervous Debility [illegible]

VOL. 24. NO. 7720.

BUSINESS SPECIALS.

NEW YORK JEWELRY CO., 107 F[illegible] street, Portland, Or.

G. SHINDLER & CO'S Furniture and [illegible] new warerooms, 167 First street. Home manufactured Furniture. All the latest des[illegible]

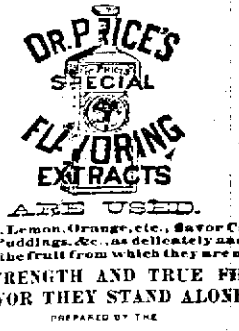
WILEY B. ALLEN'S MUSIC STO[illegible] Wholesale and retail. Pianos and Organs.

A. ROBERTS, First and Alder, the lead[illegible] Clothier and Hatter. First-class work.

EUGENE D. WHITE, 29 Stark st., Gene[illegible] Insurance Agent, Fire and Accident; Real [illegible] tate and Money Broker; Commissioner of De[illegible] for all States and Territories; Notary Pub[illegible]

WOODARD, CLARKE & CO., Druggi[illegible] First and Alder, under the town clock.

NO POSIT[illegible]
IN THE PASTRY
IF



ARE USED.

Vanilla, Lemon, Orange, etc., flavor Cak[illegible] Creams, Puddings, &c., as delicately and na[illegible] urally as the fruit from which they are mad[illegible]

FOR STRENGTH AND TRUE FRU[illegible] FLAVOR THEY STAND ALONE.

PREPARED BY THE

Price Baking Powder Co.,
Chicago, Ill. St. Louis, M[illegible]

DR. C. McLANE'S
Celebrated Liver Pi[illegible]

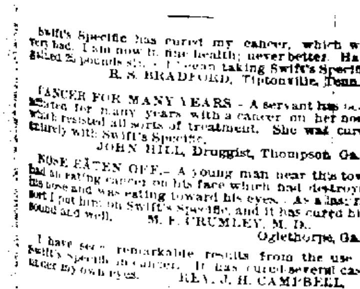
In offering to the public *Dr. C. McLane's Ce[illegible] brated Liver Pills*, as a remedy for *Liver and Bilio[illegible] Complaints*, we presume no apology will [illegible] needed. The great prevalence of *Liver Complai[illegible]* and *Bilious Diseases of all kinds* throughout t[illegible] United States, and particularly in the West a[illegible] South, where, in the majority of cases, the patie[illegible] is not within the reach of a regular physician, r[illegible] quires that some remedy should be provided th[illegible] would not in the least impair the constitution, a[illegible] yet be safe and effectual. That such is the chara[illegible] ter of *Dr. C. McLane's Liver Pills*, there can [illegible] no doubt. The great success which has invariab[illegible] attended their use, will, we think, be sufficient [illegible] convince the most incredulous. It has been o[illegible] sincere wish that these Pills should be fair[illegible] tested, and stand or fall by the effects produce[illegible] That they have been so tested and that the resu[illegible] has been in every respect favorable, we call te[illegible] of thousands to witness who have experience[illegible] their beneficial effects.

DR. C. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS are not held forth or recommended, (like most o[illegible] the popular medicines of the day), as universa[illegible] cure-alls, but simply as a specific for *Liver Co[illegible] plaints*, and those symptoms connected with a d[illegible] ranged state of that organ.

THE ONLY GENUINE

McLANE'S PILLS

Are the Dr. C. McLane's Liver Pills,
PREPARED BY
FLEMING BROS., Pittsburgh, Pa



HAMBURG TEA.

To prevent any evil results from exposure to conta[illegible] gious or infectious diseases, fortify the system by ta[illegible] occasional use, say once a month, or oftener if neces[illegible] sary, of Emil Frese's Hamburg Tea.

HOPE!

Swift's Specific has cured my cancer, which w[illegible] very bad. I am now in fine health; never better. Ha[illegible] gained 25 pounds since I began taking Swift's Specifi[illegible]

R. S. BRADFORD, Tiptonville, Tenn.

CANCER FOR MANY YEARS.—A servant has be[illegible] afflicted for many years with a cancer on her nos[illegible] which resisted all sorts of treatment. She was cur[illegible] entirely with Swift's Specific.

JOHN HILL, Druggist, Thompson, Ga.

NOSE EATEN OFF.—A young man near this tow[illegible] had an eating cancer on his face which had destroy[illegible] his nose and was eating toward his eyes. As a last r[illegible] sort I put him on Swift's Specific, and it has cured hi[illegible] sound and well.

M. F. CRUMLEY, M. D., Oglethorpe, Ga.

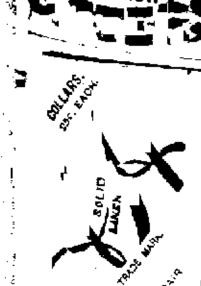
I have seen remarkable results from the use [illegible] Swift's Specific in cancer. It has cured several cas[illegible] under my own eyes.

REV. J. H. CAMPBELL, Columbus, Ga.

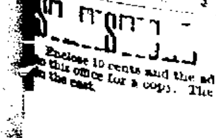
Swift's Specific is entirely vegetable, and seems [illegible] cure cancers by forcing out the impurities from th[illegible] blood. Treatise on Blood and Skin Diseases maile[illegible] free.

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., Drawer 3, Atlanta, G[illegible] or 159 W. Twenty-third street, New York.

SNELL, HEITSHU & WOODARD, Agents, Portland, Or.



By the use of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters the haggard appearance of the countenance and sallow [illegible] loss of dyspeptics are supplanted by a healthier look, and as the food is assimilated, the body acquires substance. Appetite is restored, and the nervous system refreshed with much needed slumber, through the use of this medicine, which is also beneficial to persons of a rheumatic tendency, and an inestimable preventive of fever and ague. For sale by all Druggists and Dealers generally.



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